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TREATY OBLIGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES WITH THE
POTTAWATOMIE TRIBE OF INDIANS.

AUGUST 8, 1888.—Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union and ordered to be printed.

SEPTEMBER 25, 1888.—Ordered to be reprinted, with Appendices A, B, and C attached.

Mr. PEEL, from the Committee on Indian Affairs, submitted the following

REPORT:

[To accompany bill H. R. 11120.]

The bill under consideration is designed to settle certain claims of the Pottawatomie Indians against the United States. The Pottawatomie Indians involved are the members of that nation who now reside in Kansas and the Indian Territory. They are divided into two factions—one, the Prairie Band, numbers 780 souls; they still adhere to the tribal forms and customs and reside on a small reservation in Kansas. The other faction is known as the Citizens Band of Pottawatomie Indians; they number about 1,400 souls, reside in Kansas and in the Indian Territory, and are so called because they became citizens of the United States under the 6th article of the treaty of 1868.

From 1795 to 1860 the Government had made seventeen different treaties with the Pottawatomie Indians, in each of which annuities, moneys for schools, for shops and implements of husbandry, as well as articles in kind, such as tobacco, steel, salt, etc., were promised them; but these stipulations were not always kept, and so the Indians finally complained so loudly of their non-fulfillment by the United States that Congress in 1861 passed the following act:

"Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Secretary of the Interior be, and he is hereby, authorized and directed to examine, and report to Congress at its next session, what amount, if any, is due to the Chippewa, Ottawa, and Pottawatomie Indians, now residing in the State of Michigan, under and by virtue of treaties of July 29, 1829, the 26th of September, 1833, and the articles supplementary thereto of September 27, 1833, with said Indians, and under the treaty of the 5th and 17th of June, 1846, with the Pottawatomie Nation of Indians; and the Secretary of the Interior is furthermore hereby authorized and directed to ascertain, and report at the same time, whether there is any money or property heretofore payable to said Pottawatomie Nation, under and by virtue of the treaty of October 26, 1832, or other treaties, which has not been appropriated and paid, and if any, what amount." (See 12 Statutes, p. 207.)

The first clause of this act refers to the Pottawatomes of Michigan. Those Indians appear to have had full settlement with the United States under joint resolution of Congress (14 Statutes, p. 490), and have no part or lot in the matters under consideration.

But the second clause of the act above quoted directs the Secretary of the Interior to examine and report whether any money or property was due the Pottawatomie Indians under the treaty of 1832, or any other treaties of the Government with said Indians.

The Secretary obeyed the instructions of Congress. His detailed report was made on the 19th of December, 1862, and is found in House Executive Document 19, third session Thirty-seventh Congress, which is herewith appended as a part of this report, marked Exhibit A.

To sum up the report, the Secretary finds that there was due the Pottawatomie Indians 11,000 pounds of tobacco; 567 pounds of iron; 855 pounds of steel; 672 pounds of salt, and in money the sum of \$160,540.48. But notwithstanding this acknowledgment of indebtedness the Government did not pay it.

Seven years passed away. Then the Government negotiated a new treaty with the Pottawatomies, known as the treaty of 1868.

The latter clause of article 10 of that treaty (15 Statutes, p. 536) provides:

That the claim of the Pottawatomies heretofore examined and reported on by the Secretary of the Interior under the act of Congress of March 2, 1861, shall be submitted to two commissioners, to be named by the President of the United States, for examination; and said commissioners after being duly sworn impartially to decide on said claims shall make report of their judgment in the premises, together with the evidence, to the Secretary of the Interior, and the same shall be communicated to Congress at its next session: *Provided*, That no part of the money reported due by said commissioners shall be paid until the same shall be appropriated by Congress.

In pursuance of this clause of the treaty, commissioners were named by the President, were sworn, examined the claims, and reported their judgment, together with the evidence upon which it was based, and they found that the United States owed the Pottawatomie Indians the sum of \$178,953.43, with 5 per cent. interest from December 19, 1862, on \$160,540.48.

This finding was reported to Congress by the Secretary of the Interior December 29, 1869, and is found in detail in House Executive Document 61, third session Fortieth Congress, which is hereto appended as a part of this report, marked Exhibit B.

Nearly eighteen years have passed by and yet the Government has taken no step toward the payment of this debt, a debt ascertained by its own officers, from its own records, in pursuance of its treaty obligation, in a proceeding purely *ex parte*, in which the Indian had no voice, no counsel, offered no evidence, submitted no argument.

The United States is concluded by the finding of their commissioners, by the law of good conscience and fair dealing, as well as by that provision of law, sanctioned by a thousand decisions and opinions, and which is best stated by the Supreme Court in Arredondo's case (6 Peters, 691), in these words: "It is a universal principle, that when power or jurisdiction is delegated to any officer or tribunal over a subject-matter and its exercise is confided to his or their discretion, the acts so done are binding and valid as to the subject-matter, and individual rights will not be disturbed collaterally for anything done in the exercise of that discretion within the power and authority conferred" (6 Peters, 691; 7 Otto, 496; 3 Court of Claims, 147; 98 U. S., 341, and opinions of Attorney-Generals from Wirt, 2 Opp., 9, to Devens, 15 Opp., 316). The principle stated can not be gainsaid. In this case, by treaty contract, power and jurisdiction were conferred on two commissioners to hear and decide a certain claim of these Indians. They decided.

No legal power can alter or take one jot or tittle from the binding force and validity of their decision.

It only remains for the United States to pay the amount found due.

The amount of this item in the bill is stated at \$227,851.38, with 5 per cent. interest from December 29, 1869.

This is a serious error. The amount due, as reported in the judgment of the commissioners, is \$178,853.43, with interest at 5 per cent.

from December 19, 1862, and on \$160,540.48 your committee report a substitute.

The second section of the bill presents a claim for depredations equally clear, and resting upon the same treaty stipulation and the examination and finding of a special commission appointed in pursuance thereof.

The first clause of article 10, treaty of 1868 (15 Stats., 536), is as follows:

ARTICLE 10. It is further agreed that upon the presentation to the Department of the Interior of the claims of said tribe for depredations committed by others upon their stock, timber, or other property, accompanied by evidences thereof, examination and report should be made to Congress in order that such action shall be taken as shall be just in the premises.

Under this clause a large number of claims for depredations by white men upon their property were presented to the Department of the Interior by individuals of the Pottawatomie Indians.

The claims were examined and the evidence in support of them deemed unsatisfactory, and they were forwarded to the United States Indian agent for the Pottawatomies for re-examination and report. This agent (J. H. Morris) seems to have made a careful and thorough examination, and on the 19th of November, 1871, transmitted his report to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs in a letter marked Appendix A, annexed hereto.

The work of the agent was approved by letters of F. A. Walker, Commissioner of Indian Affairs, to Hon. C. Delano, Secretary of the Interior, of date December 6, 1871, and marked Appendix B. The Secretary of the Interior approved the action of the Commissioner and transmitted the report to Congress December 20, 1871. (See Appendix C.)

This report found to be due to some eighty-nine of the Pottawatomie Indians various sums, amounting in the aggregate to the sum of \$48,332.80. Their names and the amounts due them respectively are found in Appendix A, annexed to this report.

The United States have in this way partially carried out their treaty stipulations. They have caused "report" to be made of the amounts due these Indians because of depredations upon their property by citizens of the United States.

"Report shall be made to Congress of the amount found to be equitably due, in order that such action shall be taken as shall be just in the premises" (*vide* article 10, treaty of 1868, 15 Stats., 536).

This is the treaty language.

Now what is "just" in the premises? What ought an honest man to do when he admits that he or those for whom he is responsible has damaged his neighbor in a sum of money?

What ought a nation—rich, strong, with a hundred millions of dollars of surplus money in its Treasury—to do when it admits that it owes a feeble band of its weakest and most dependent wards some thousands of dollars because its citizens have plundered and robbed those wards? What is "just" under such circumstances? The moral law answers that the nation should pay, and pay speedily and fully, a debt of this character.

Equally emphatic is the demand of the written law. These debts should be paid. The Government should not longer stand with the written admission of this debt to those Indians upon the record and refuse to pay them.

Your committee therefore report a substitute, as suggested in this report, and recommend that as thus amended it be passed.

POTTAWATOMIE INDIANS.

EXHIBIT A.

[House Ex. Doc. No. 19, Thirty-seventh Congress, third session.]

Letter from the Secretary of the Interior, transmitting reports of the amounts due Chippewa, Ottawa, and other Indians now residing in the State of Michigan.

DECEMBER 23, 1862.—Referred to the Committee on Indian Affairs and ordered to be printed.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
Washington, December 19, 1862.

SIR: An act of Congress approved March 2, 1861, directs the Secretary of the Interior to examine and report to Congress what amount, if any, is due to the Chippewa, Ottawa, and Pottawatomie Indians now residing in the State of Michigan, under and by virtue of the treaties of July 29, 1829, September 26, 1833, and the article supplementary thereto of September 27, 1833, and under the treaty of the 5th and 19th June, 1846, with the Pottawatomie nation of Indians; and also to report whether there is any money or property heretofore payable to said Pottawatomie nation under and by virtue of the treaty of October 26, 1832, and other treaties, which has not been appropriated and paid; and if any, what amount.

In compliance with this act, I have the honor to transmit a report from the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, showing that, in the judgment of that officer, based upon the construction given by the Indian Office to the several treaties referred to, there is due to the Pottawatomie nation the sum of \$160,540.48 in cash; and also 11,000 pounds of tobacco, 5,667 pounds of iron, 855 pounds of steel, and 672 barrels of salt. I have no reason to doubt the correctness of the statement or the construction given by the Commissioner to the treaties.

On September 27, 1833, supplementary articles to the treaty of the 26th of the same month were agreed to between the United States commissioners and the Pottawatomes. By these supplementary articles it was stipulated that a portion of the united nation of Pottawatomes, who then lived upon the reservations in Michigan south of Grand River, should be considered as parties to the treaty of the 26th September, and be entitled to participate in all its advantages. It also agreed that a part of the band residing on the reservations in the Territory of Michigan, who had requested permission, on account of their religious creed, to return to the northern part of the peninsula of Michigan, should receive their just proportion of all annuities payable under former treaties and that arising from the sale of the reservation on which they resided at L'arbre Croche.

No payments were made to the Indians who remained in Michigan until 1843. From that date until the last year \$1,587.50 have been paid each year and divided among them.

I transmit herewith a report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, in which he estimates the amount due to that portion of the nation who remained in Michigan, in pursuance of the supplementary treaty of September 27, 1833, at \$73,112.50. Whatever sum may be found due to these Indians must be paid from the sum due to the Pottawatomie nation. I am not informed of the data upon which the estimate of the Commissioner is made, nor have I been able to procure from the Indian Office such information as would enable me to report to Congress the amount due to the band remaining in Michigan.

As the report of the Commissioner was only made on the 15th ultimo, there has not been sufficient time to procure the necessary information and enable me to report during the present session of Congress.

The band which, by the supplementary treaty, was permitted to remain in Michigan must be regarded as a part of the Pottawatomie nation. They are entitled to receive, per capita, their proportion of the annuities and other payments provided for in the several treaties with the nation to the same extent they would have been if they had gone west with the tribe. To determine the amount due to them it is necessary to ascertain the number in Kansas at the date of the several payments, and the number of those of the band who, by the supplementary treaty, were permitted to remain in Michigan, and of their descendants at the same periods. This information can not be obtained from the records of the Indian Office.

Believing the report of the Commissioner upon the amount due to the Pottawatomie nation to be substantially correct, I recommend an appropriation of that amount, with instructions to the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, under the directions of the Secretary of the Interior, to ascertain the amount due to that portion of the nation who remained in Michigan under the stipulations of the supplementary treaty, and to pay the same from the appropriation for the benefit of the nation.

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

HON. GALUSHA A. GROW,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

CALEB B. SMITH,
Secretary of the Interior.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, OFFICE INDIAN AFFAIRS,
November 15, 1862.

SIR: I have the honor to report, in compliance with your directions, upon the act of Congress for the relief of certain Chippewa, Ottawa, and Pottawatomie Indians, approved March 2, 1861.

By this act you were authorized and directed to examine and report to Congress at its next session what amount, if any, is due to the Chippewa, Ottawa, and Pottawatomie Indians, now residing in the State of Michigan, under and by virtue of the treaties of July 29, 1829, September 26, 1833, and the articles supplementary thereto of September 27, 1833, with said Indians, and under the treaty of June 5 and 17, 1846, with the Pottawatomie nation of Indians, and to report at the same time whether (there is) any money or property heretofore payable to said Pottawatomie nation under and by virtue of the treaty of October 26, 1833, or other treaties, which have not been appropriated and paid, and, if any, what amount.

EXHIBIT B.

[House Ex. Doc. No. 61, Fortieth Congress, third session.]

Letter from the Secretary of the Interior, submitting a report of commissioners under Pottawatomie treaty of August 7, 1868, to examine the claims of said tribe.

JANUARY 28, 1869.—Referred to the Committee on Indian Affairs and ordered to be printed.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
Washington, D. C., January 28, 1869.

SIR: I have the honor to transmit to Congress herewith, as provided by the 10th article of the treaty of 7th of August, 1868, with the Pottawatomie Indians, the report of the commissioners appointed to examine the claims of said Indians, dated the 19th instant, and their supplementary report, dated the 22d instant.

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

O. H. BROWNING, *Secretary.*

Hon. SCHUYLER COLFAX,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

REPORT OF THE COMMISSION APPOINTED TO EXAMINE THE CLAIMS OF THE POTTAWATOMIE INDIANS.

WASHINGTON, D. C., January 18, 1869.

SIR: The undersigned commissioners appointed by the President under the Senate amendment to the 10th article of the treaty with the Pottawatomie Indians of August 7, 1868, which amendment is in the following words, viz: "It is further agreed that the claims of the Pottawatomes, heretofore reported on by the Secretary of the Interior, under the act of Congress of March 2, 1861, shall be submitted to two commissioners, to be named by the President of the United States, for examination, and said commissioners, after being sworn impartially to decide on said claims, shall make report of their judgment in the premises, with the evidence taken, to the Secretary of the Interior, and the same shall be communicated to Congress at its next session," etc., have the honor to present the following report:

The evident object of the creation of this commission was that a rigid and thorough investigation of the claims of the Pottawatomes should be made, in order that Congress could legislate understandingly in regard to them.

Acting upon this conviction of the purpose of our appointment, we have availed ourselves of all the light which could be obtained from a careful rending of all the treaties with the tribe, distinct or in association with others, from 1795 to 1846 inclusive, afforded by an examination of two reports of tabular statements of payments from the Second Auditor of the Treasury, and vouchers sustaining the items of expenditure, embraced in other reports and messages on the subject, or exhibited in any of the books or documents at the Indian Office or Congressional Library relative to the matter of investigation. As heretofore stated, two separate reports of tabular payments have emanated

from the office of the Second Auditor. The first originated under a resolution of the House of Representatives, May 17, 1860; the second under a joint resolution of Congress, March 2, 1861. We learn at the Auditor's department that the first report was the production of a clerk, thoroughly reliable and competent, after the labor of many months. The second is recognized at the Indian Office as being entitled to great credit. Certain discrepancies existing in these books as to the amount of payments made under different treaty stipulations, obliged us to visit the Indian account room of the Second Auditor's department, and there, aided by a gentleman of much experience in the accounts of the Indians, who was kindly designated by the Second Auditor to co-operate with us in the investigation, we carefully compared the items in the two reports of payments. Where these corresponded we made no further inquiry; but where differences were apparent, we consulted the vouchers and fixed the amount of payment to correspond with the discovered fact in the case. We shall hereafter refer to these differences under the notices of the several treaties. It may be proper here to state that our examination has been entirely *ex parte*. By the Senate amendment, heretofore referred to, the commissioners are required to report their judgment in the premises, together with the evidence taken, etc.

The first impression of the meaning of these instructions might lead one to believe it would be our duty to hear the Pottawatomies, through their council or authorized agents, as one of the two parties interested in our award; yet we have felt unwilling thus to open the door to a wide field for controversy with reference to a strict fulfillment of treaty stipulations, operative through a period of sixty-five years. To have taken an opposite view would have been to sanction like proceedings with other Indian tribes, a course which if adopted would lead to many vexatious, expensive, and almost interminable investigations. The sphere of our inquiry is confined to claims "previously reported on" by the Hon. Caleb B. Smith, Secretary of the Interior, December 19, 1862; consequently we have followed in the path marked out by him, by estimating the amount due on all the treaties, except those of 1795, 1803, and 1846, to the date of their respective proclamations in 1861. Those of 1795, 1803, and 1846 are brought up to their anniversaries in 1860. All the payments are considered till the close of the year 1860, except those under the treaty of 1846, which are up to July 23, 1860. In making this report we have thought it advisable to present a regular detailed statement of stipulations and payments in connection with the different treaties, so that Congress could learn how and when the balances originated. Statements of stipulations, and the amount due under them, are embraced in the body of this report, while the schedules of payments, forming part of the same, are appended, and marked A, B, C, etc. The treaty of August 3, 1795, proclaimed December 2, 1795 (which annuls all preceding treaties), is the first to which our attention is invited. By article 4 the Pottawatomies are allowed a permanent annuity of \$1,000, which from December 2, 1795, to December 2, 1860, sixty-five years, would amount to \$65,000.

Schedule A exhibits all the payments to have been \$42,000, showing a balance due the tribe of \$23,000. By article 3 of the treaty of June 7, 1803, proclaimed December 26, 1803, the Pottawatomies are entitled to 40 bushels of salt "yearly and every year." From the time of the said proclamation to December 26, 1860, fifty-seven years, 2,280 bushels would be due.

Schedule B states the number of bushels delivered to have been 1,320, which, subtracted from the stipulated payments, shows that 960 bushels (320 barrels) are due, which we estimate at \$5, or the total sum of \$1,600. Article 4 of the treaty of August 21, 1805, proclaimed April 24, 1806, provides for the payments to the Pottawatomies of Huron an annuity of \$500 for ten years. No payments on account of this treaty have been discovered, hence we award the sum of \$5,000 as due the tribe thereon.

Schedule C shows no payments. The treaty of November 17, 1807, proclaimed January 27, 1808, by article 2, provides for the payment of \$1,666,666 in goods, which, it is presumed, were delivered, and a permanent annuity of \$400. From the date of the proclamation of this treaty to January 27, 1861, fifty-three years, the Government would owe \$21,200; \$16,800 has been paid (see Schedule D) on account, leaving a balance due the tribe of \$4,400. By article 4 of the treaty of September 30, 1809, proclaimed January 16, 1810, the Indians are entitled to \$5,000 in goods, which are recognized to have been received; and by article 3 they are allowed a permanent annuity of \$500. This annuity, calculated to January 26, 1861, fifty-one years, would amount to \$25,500. Two errors were discovered by us, amounting to \$1,250, in the reported payments allowed in the previous report. It is stated that Marshall and Owen each pay on annuities \$1,000 for 1832 and 1833, when Marshall's accounts exhibit no payments, and Owen's shows the proper voucher therefor. The other error is where Clark is stated to have paid \$500 for annuities in 1846, when the voucher proves but \$250. Subtracting the disbursements (see Schedule E), \$20,250, the sum of \$5,250 is found owing by the Government under this treaty. The tribe, by the treaty of August 24, 1816, is entitled to an annuity of \$1,000 for twelve years.

Schedule F shows the stipulation to have been complied with. Article 4 of the treaty of September 29, 1817, proclaimed January 4, 1819, allows the tribe an annuity of \$1,300 for fifteen years, or the aggregate sum of \$19,500. We find two errors of \$1,300 each, admitted in Dole's report, on payments under this treaty. Simonton repeatedly pays said sums on the stipulation, after the full amount of the limited annuity due had been paid, and after the treaty had expired. No vouchers can be discovered establishing such payments.

Schedule G shows all the payments made (\$19,500) balance the stipulation. The tribe is entitled, by article 3 of the treaty of October 2, 1818, proclaimed January 15, 1819, to a permanent annuity of \$2,500 in silver, which, from the date of said proclamation to January 15, 1861, forty-two years, would amount to \$105,000. We discover an error in payments, heretofore allowed, of \$2,500. Owen charges twice the said sum for 1832, when but one voucher can be found. The payments in fulfillment of this treaty have been \$103,750 (see Schedule H); balance due the Pottawatomies, \$1,250. The tribe is allowed, by article 4 of the treaty of August 29, 1821, proclaimed March 25, 1822, an annuity of \$5,000 for twenty years; also to the services of a blacksmith, who is made permanent by the treaty of September 20, 1828, and teacher for the term of fifteen years, \$1,000 per year being designated for the services of the two persons. The amounts due under these stipulations would be:

For annuities, \$5,000 for twenty years	\$100,000. 00
For blacksmith, from March 25, 1822, to March, 1861, thirty-nine years, at \$750	28,080. 00
For teacher, fifteen years, at \$280	4,200. 00
	<hr/> 132,280. 00

Schedule I exhibits the payments to have been \$112,235.23. Balance due the Indians under this treaty, \$20,044.77.

The United States, by article 3 of the treaty of October 16, 1826, proclaimed February 7, 1827, agrees to pay the tribe an annuity of \$2,000 in silver for twenty-two years, to devote \$2,000 per year for educational purposes, to build a mill, and provide and support a miller, and to deliver annually 160 bushels of salt. By article 4 goods to the value of \$31,447.71 are to be paid; and by article 5 debts and claims amounting to \$9,573 are to be settled. No provision is made in the treaty for iron and steel for the shop, but from the fact that large deliveries thereof are shown in the payments, it is inferred that wherever a blacksmith is promised, iron and steel for his use are considered to be gratuities. These articles are commuted in all estimates at \$220 per year. The stipulations in this treaty require the following expenditures (including the estimated value of the salt), viz:

For annuities, \$2,000 per year, twenty-two years	\$44,000. 00
For blacksmith, from February 7, 1827, to February 7, 1861, thirty-four years, \$720	24,480. 00
For iron and steel, thirty-four years, \$220	7,480. 00
For education, thirty-four years, \$2,000	78,000. 00
For building a mill	1,500. 00
For support of miller from February 7, 1827, to December 16, 1834, 7 years, 10 months, 9 days, \$600	4,716. 00
For salt (160 bushels per year) for thirty-four years, 5,440 bushels, 1,813½ barrels, at \$5	9,066. 66
For goods	31,447. 71
For debts and claims	9,573. 00
	<hr/> 200,263. 37

It will be observed that we only estimate the services of the miller, named in this treaty, to December 16, 1834, for by article 4 of the treaty of that date it is stipulated that "on and after" the signing of this treaty the miller provided for by the third article of the treaty of October 16, 1826, shall be discontinued. In the previous report on these claims, the services of the miller were improperly calculated in the stipulations to 1860, inclusive. The discovery of this error is in favor of the Government to the amount of \$15,684. (It is understood that the miller is still retained, but at the expense of the tribe.) The payments under this treaty (including salt at its valuation) have been \$208,620.47 (see Schedule K), a balance being due the Government of \$8,357.10. The treaty of September 20, 1828, proclaimed January 7, 1829, stipulates to pay the tribe a permanent annuity of \$2,000; a limited annuity of \$1,000 for twenty years; \$45,000 in goods and specie; \$1,000 per year for education, and the services of three laborers who are to be maintained four months in the year for ten years, and

whose labor is estimated at \$300 per year, or \$3,600 for the period named; 2,000 pounds of tobacco; 1,500 pounds of iron and 350 pounds of steel are also annually to be delivered. By the treaty of June 5 and 17, 1846, it is provided that on and after the ratification of said treaty, which took place July 23, 1846, said tobacco, iron, and steel should be commuted to \$300 per year. Accordingly we estimate said stipulations from the date of the proclamation of this treaty to that of the ratification of the treaty of 1846, which would be 17 years, 6½ months:

Tobacco for said time	\$17,542.00
Iron for said time	2,631.25
Steel for said time	1,534.75
	<hr/> 21,708.00

Article 4 stipulates to pay \$7,500 for clearing and fencing lands, \$1,000 to Nancy Burnett, and a life annuity of \$100 to To-pen-i-be, an Indian chief who died in 1853, and whose aggregated annuities would amount to \$2,500. The sum of the stipulations for this treaty are as follows, viz:

For permanent annuity, \$2,000 for 32 years, January 7, 1829, to January 7, 1861	\$64,000.00
For limited annuity, \$1,000 for 20 years	20,000.00
For goods and specie	45,000.00
For clearing and fencing	7,500.00
For Nancy Burnett	1,000.00
For education, \$1,000 for 32 years, January 7, 1829, to January 7, 1861	32,000.00
For To-pen-i-be, \$100 per year for 25 years	2,500.00
For three laborers	3,600.00
For claims	10,895.00
For tobacco, as aforesaid	17,542.00
For iron, as aforesaid	2,631.25
For steel, as aforesaid	1,534.75
	<hr/> 208,203.00

We perceive an error of \$2,000 in these payments, admitted in the previous report. Porter repeatedly pays \$2,000 for annuities in 1833, and Owen the same amount, for the same purpose, in the same year, for the same year. Porter's voucher can not be found, but Owen's has been discovered and is correct. The sum of the stipulations for this treaty (including the value of tobacco, iron, and steel, as estimated in the preceding statement) amount to \$208,203. The payments, as presented in Schedule L, have been \$194,957.91. A balance of \$13,245.09 is due the tribe under this treaty. By article 2 of the treaty of July 29, 1829, proclaimed January 2, 1830, the Pottawatomies are entitled to a permanent annuity of \$1,600; to goods in October next to the value of \$12,000, and to 50 barrels of salt "annually forever." By article 5 debts and claims to the amount of \$11,601 are to be settled. These stipulations (including the estimated value of the salt) require the following expenditures, viz:

For annuities, \$16,000 per year for 31 years	\$496,000
For goods	12,000
For 50 barrels of salt for 31 years=1,550, at \$5	7,750
For debts and claims	11,601
Total	<hr/> 527,351

We notice an error allowed in last reports of payments. Mitchell in 1846 charges the sum of \$14,412.50 for annuity, when his voucher shows \$14,212.50. Amount of error, \$200. Schedule M exhibits the payments (including salt) to have been \$501,629.01. Balance due the Pottawatomies, \$25,721.99.

It will be observed that this deficiency is chiefly in the annuity payments, which are about \$24,000 less than required by the stipulation. By article 3 of the treaty of October 20, 1832, proclaimed January 21, 1833, the tribe is allowed an annuity of \$1,500 for 20 years, Billy Caldwell a life annuity of \$600, Alexander Robinson a life annuity of \$200, and Pierre Le Clere a life annuity of \$200. Caldwell died in 1841, and his annuities calculated to that time amounted to \$5,363.83; Le Clere died in 1848, and the sum of his annuities would be \$3,200; Robinson was living in 1861, and his annuities reckoned to that time would amount to \$5,600. By article 4 debts and claims for \$28,746 are to be paid, \$45,000 in goods is to be delivered after signing the treaty, \$30,000 in goods is to be paid in 1833, and \$1,400 is to be paid for horses stolen. A payment of \$2,200 was admitted for this treaty in the previous report, which is erroneous. Swords repeatedly pays said amount in 1836 for 1837 for annuity, when the voucher

says the payment belongs to the treaty of October 26, 1832. The required expenditures for this treaty are as follows, viz:

For annuities, \$15,000 for 20 years	\$300,000.00
For Billy Caldwell	5,363.83
For Alexander Robinson	4,600.00
For Pierre Le Clere	3,200.00
For debts and claims	28,746.00
For goods after signing	45,000.00
For goods in 1833	30,000.00
For horses stolen	1,400.00

Total 419,309.83

Schedule N exhibits the payments on account thereof to be \$413,780.33, a balance being due to the tribe of \$5,529.50. The treaty of October 26, 1832, proclaimed January 21, 1833 (article 3), provides for the payment to the tribe of an annuity of \$20,000 for twenty years, \$100,000 in goods as soon after the signing of the treaty as they can be procured, and \$30,000 in goods in 1833. By article 4 the Government agrees to pay debts amounting to \$62,412. By article 5 "the United States agree to provide for the Pottawatomies, if they shall at any time hereafter wish to change their residence, an amount either in goods, farming utensils, and such other articles as shall be required and necessary, and in good faith and to an extent equal to what has been furnished any other Indian tribe or tribes emigrating, and in just proportion to their numbers." Out of this stipulation arises a claim which will hereafter be considered. Article 6 provides for the erection of a saw-mill on the Pottawatomie lands. The following sums are required to be expended in fulfillment of these stipulations (independent of the aforesaid claim); viz:

For annuities, \$20,000 for twenty years	\$400,000.00
For goods after signing	100,000.00
For goods in 1833	30,000.00
For debts and claims	62,412.00
For goods, farming tools, etc., appropriated March 2, 1833	99,379.00
For goods, farming tools, etc., appropriated March 3, 1835	7,357.50
For building a mill	2,000.00

Total 701,148.50

Schedule O shows the payments under this treaty to have been \$661,431.61; balance due the Pottawatomies, \$39,716.89. The Government, by article 4 of the treaty of October 27, 1832, proclaimed January 21, 1833, agrees to pay the tribe \$1,500 for twelve years, \$32,000 in goods soon after the signing of the treaty, \$10,000 in goods the ensuing spring, and \$2,000 annually for education. The sum of \$800 was agreed to be paid the wife of Peter Longlors for certain lands if they could be obtained for said price, but there is no evidence showing that this contract was ever carried into effect. After the signing of this treaty, at the request of the Indians, \$2,700 was paid them, to be deducted from said sum of \$32,000. The following amounts cover the stipulations, viz:

For annuities, \$15,000 for twelve years	\$180,000
For goods after signing	32,000
For goods in the spring	10,000
For debts	20,721
For education from January 21, 1833, to January 21, 1861, twenty-eight years, at \$2,000	56,000

Total 298,721

We find an error, in payments under this treaty, allowed in Commissioner Dole's report, Daniel Sword's charges, as paid in 1836 for 1837, \$2,200 for annuities. The voucher states that this belongs to the treaty of October 26, 1832. The payments under this treaty amount to \$299,349.29. (See Schedule P.) Balance due the United States, \$628.29. By article 3 of the treaty of September 26, 1833, proclaimed February 21, 1835, the Pottawatomies are entitled to \$14,000 annually for twenty years; \$100,000 in goods, part on signing the treaty, and the balance the ensuing year; \$100,000 in lieu of reservations; \$150,000 to satisfy claims; \$150,000 for the erection of mills, houses, shops, purchase of farming implements, etc.; and \$70,000 for purposes of education. These two latter sums are vested for the benefit of the tribe, the interest being carried to the mill and education account. A life annuity, in addition to that previously allowed, of \$400 is granted to Billy Caldwell; one of \$300, in addition to that heretofore mentioned, to Alexander Robinson; and one of \$200 each is allowed to Joseph Lafrombroise and Shebah-nay. Caldwell's annuity, under this stipulation, till his death in 1841, would be \$2,800;

Shebahnay's, till his death, in 1858, would be \$4,800; Robinson and Lafrombroise, being alive at the close of 1860, the former would be entitled at that time to \$7,800, the latter to \$5,200. By article 2 "it is further agreed that as fast as the said Indians shall be prepared to emigrate they shall be removed, at the expense of the United States, and shall receive subsistence while upon the journey and for one year after their arrival at their new homes," etc. The tribe presents a large claim under this treaty stipulation, which will be referred to hereafter. The sums of \$2,000 and \$1,500 are respectively to be paid Wauponehsee and band, and Awn Kok and band. The amount owing the tribe, under the provisions of this treaty, less that due under the third article aforesaid, is as follows, viz:

For removal and subsistence by this amount paid-----	\$391,606.65
For satisfying claims-----	150,000.00
For erecting mills, shops, etc., \$150,000; interest on this sum to 1861----	181,419.84
For education, \$70,000; interest on this sum to 1861-----	77,273.50
For Billy Caldwell-----	2,800.00
For Alexander Robinson-----	7,800.00
For Joseph Lafrombroise-----	5,200.00
For Shebahnay-----	4,800.00
For Wauponehsee and band-----	2,000.00
For Awn Kok and band-----	1,500.00
For goods-----	100,000.00
For reservations-----	100,000.00
For annuity, \$14,000, twenty years-----	280,000.00

1,364,399.99

An error in payment under this treaty, admitted in the report of 1862, has been discovered. Cummins in 1848, for 1848, charges \$9,000 for annuity, when the voucher shows \$7,000. The sum of \$1,319,664.99 has been expended (see Schedule Q) on account of this treaty; balance due the United States, \$15,265. The tribe, by article 2 of the treaty of September 27, 1833, proclaimed February 21, 1835, are entitled to \$10,000 in lieu of reservations, \$25,000 for claims to be paid, \$25,000 for goods and provisions, and an annuity of \$2,000 for twenty years.

The Government also pays for a change of boundary the sum of \$10,000. The necessary payments in fulfillment of these stipulations would be as follows, viz:

For reservations-----	\$10,000.00
For claims-----	25,000.00
For goods, provisions, etc-----	25,000.00
For annuity, \$2,000 for twenty years-----	40,000.00
For changing boundary, treaty September 26, 1833-----	10,000.00

110,000.00

The payments have been (see Schedule R) \$112,200; balance due the United States, \$2,200. In making the payments required by this treaty agents appear to exercise great discretionary powers, the annuities being overpaid \$27,490, while no payments are shown on account of claims. The sums due thereon and the payments made on account thereof for the treaties of December 4, 1834, December 10, 1834, December 16, 1834, December 17, 1834, March 26, 1836, March 29, 1836, April 11, 1836, April 23, 1836, April 22, 1836, August 5, 1836, September 20, 1836, September 22, 1836, and September 23, 1836, with certain chiefs, headmen, and warriors of the Pottawatomie nation, as they exactly balance, and are for comparatively unimportant amounts, are not brought into our report. The treaty of February 11, 1837, proclaimed February 18, 1837, provides for the removal of the Indians and for the payment of \$4,000 to Qui-qui-to for certain lands. Schedule S shows the payment of \$131,604.33, in fulfillment of the removal stipulation, and \$4,000 to Qui-qui-to. The accounts balance. The last treaty calling our attention is that of June 5 and 7, 1846. By article 3 the Pottawatomies cede all their lands in the Osage country to the United States for the sum of \$850,000.

By article 4, from said sum of \$850,000 is to be deducted \$87,000 for their new home in Kansas, \$50,000 for debts, \$30,000 for actual expense of removing, and \$40,000 for subsistence after arrival. These several sums, amounting to \$207,000, are to be deducted from the said \$850,000, and the difference, \$643,000, is directed to be invested in United States stocks. The payments on account of this treaty are shown in Schedule S. Said payments balance with the stipulations, estimating the interest, to the date of the proclamation of the treaty in 1860.

Having presented to your notice all the treaty stipulations for the payment of money, goods, etc., or for the fulfillment of any contract by the Government, and referred to the various schedules, which indicate the payments made on account thereof, the branches

of inquiry mentioned in the report of the Hon. William P. Dole, Commissioner of Indian Affairs, November 15, 1862, require our attention. 1st. The amount due the Pottawatomies prior to the year 1819. 2d. The validity and justice of their claims, founded on the 3d article of the treaty of October 26, 1832, and the 5th article of the treaty of September 26, 1833.

On arriving at a wise conclusion, whether to admit the payment of \$30,387.34, presumed to have been made by Mason McKinney and others prior to 1819, considerable embarrassment has been felt. If sitting as arbitrators, to decide whether, from all the evidence produced, said amount had been paid, we should hesitate long before answering in the affirmative. Mr. Dole, in his report, states that "the receipts of the Indians do not accompany the reputed payment of \$13,400 by McKinney prior to 1819, and we can find no proof either at the Treasury or Indian Department establishing the fact that this or any other sum, forming part of said \$30,387.34, has been paid. We can only believe that, though evidence of the payments was in the possession of Mr. Dole at the time of making his report, it is now lost or destroyed.

The question then presents itself, to whom shall the benefit of the doubt resting upon this matter be given—the Indians or the Government?

Justice would seem to indicate that it should be allowed to the unrepresented party to this investigation, yet Congress might consider it due to the Government. Understanding that these claims have been long before Congress, and learning from a distinguished gentleman in that body from the State in which the present reservation of the Pottawatomies is located that the tribe is anxiously waiting for their earliest settlement in order to secure funds with which to remove to their new home in the Cherokee country in the ensuing spring, we shall not, by refusing to recognize the payment of said \$30,387.34, thus increasing the award in favor of the Indians to that extent, stand in the way of the recognition or hazard the payment of other claims which are indisputably owing.

While recognizing the payment of said amount, we can by no means agree with the honorable Commissioner that it should be considered as in full satisfaction of the obligations of the Government prior to 1819.

Let it stand as a payment made, but do not attempt to supply a deficiency by a most illogical suggestion respecting the careless manner in which officers' accounts were kept or by allusions to the disloyalty of the tribe during the war of 1812.

Upon this latter point Mr. Dole says "it (\$30,387.34) is probably as much as they (the Pottawatomies) would be entitled to up to that time (1819), owing to the part they took against the Government in the war of 1812."

On referring to article 2 of the treaty of September 8, 1815, it will be seen that the United States agree to restore to the Chippewa, Ottawa, and Pottawatomie tribes all the possessions, rights, and privileges which they enjoyed, or were entitled to, prior to the commencement of the late war with Great Britain, etc. By article 5 of the same treaty, "the said States agree to pardon such of the chiefs and warriors of said tribes as may have continued hostilities against them until the close of the war with Great Britain," etc., and by article 4 of the same treaty the United States agree to "renew and confirm the treaty of Greenville, made in the year 1795, and all subsequent treaties to which they were reciprocally parties, and the same are hereby again ratified and confirmed in as full a manner as if they were inserted in this treaty."

The treaty of June 15, 1815, with certain chiefs and warriors of the Pottawatomies is of like import with that of September 8, 1815.

The several articles of these treaties, each sustaining and affirming the other, operate in our judgment as a full pardon for all warlike acts committed by the tribe during the war of 1812.

Their object is to restore peace and amity between the contracting parties, bringing the two again into accord, and establishing the status of the Indians precisely as it was prior to the war with Great Britain. Entertaining this opinion of the evident intent of the treaties of 1815, we can allow no deduction to the Government from its manifest obligations by reason of the previous temporary hostility of the tribe.

The two claims growing out of the treaties of October 26, 1832, and September 26, 1833, next demand our notice.

Article 3 of the treaty of 1832, heretofore referred to, contains the stipulation for furnishing such of the tribe as desire to remove the usual outfit in goods, farming tools, etc. Congress, March 2, 1833, and March 3, 1835, appropriated the total sum of \$106,736.50 for carrying into effect this provision.

When removed under various contracts to their new home in the Osage country it appears the largest portion of the tribe received their proper outfit, but by reference to the muster-rolls on file in the Second Auditor's Office it appears that 1,138 Indians removed themselves, obtaining an outfit only of the value of \$12,607.50. It is shown clearly in the report of 1862 that said Indians were entitled to an outfit worth \$41,-050.42, as the same amount was supplied to the Choctaws, and in due proportion ac-

ording to numbers. We think the good faith of the Government is pledged to the payment of the difference between the stipulated and furnished outfit, which is \$28,442.92.

In close relation to this claim is the one founded on the treaty of September 26, 1833.

Article 3 of this treaty, noticed before in this report, contains the provision for removing the tribes as fast as they are ready to emigrate at the expense of the United States.

The report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs shows that the Government removed 4,792 Indians, while the 1,138 Indians heretofore referred to removed themselves without expense to the Government. If these Indians removed themselves without expense to the Government, they are evidently entitled to the sum it would have cost the Government to remove them. We have examined several contracts for removal at the Second Auditor's Office, and find that the lowest amount paid per person was \$55.

This was in the agreement between General Hugh Brady and Alexander Coquillard, June 3, 1840.

There being 1,138 self-emigrating Indians, and the amount unexpended by the Government for their removal being \$55 per person, we award the sum of \$62,590 to be due the tribe under the aforesaid stipulation. If it be suggested that this amount belongs to the self-emigrating Indians and their heirs, the answer is that the Government only recognizes the Indians in all pecuniary relations as a tribe and not as distinct individuals.

The payment for life annuities to chiefs for reservations, etc., all are merged into the general account against the tribe.

An obligation rests upon us to inform you that many of the vouchers we have examined come to us indeed in a "questionable shape," but being all we had to rely upon to establish the payments, we reluctantly accepted them in view of the fact that by their rejection the award made in this report might have been greatly increased.

Is there any reason for this loose, unmethodical manner of keeping accounts except as a means for facilitating fraud? If Government agents desire to betray their trusts they should at least be compelled to keep their accounts in a business-like shape.

Whether the balances against the Government arise from a deficiency in appropriations or mal-administration of agents, we can not determine.

Many truths in regard to the disbursement of appropriations might possibly be elicited from those who have paid out the funds, but a long period has elapsed since these deficiencies arose, and most of those who acted as agents at the time are scattered or dead.

This report should certainly arouse the attention of Congress to the necessity of yearly settlements in full, if practicable, with all the tribes. Such an arrangement would doubtless give great satisfaction to the different Indian nations and enable the Government more readily to detect fraud in the administration of its agents.

We present on the following page, for the more especial information of congressional committees, a statement showing the amount considered to be due by Commissioner Dole in 1862, viz: \$160,540.48; to which we add \$6,512.66 disallowed by Mr. Dole on account of the hostility of the tribe to the Government during the war of 1812; \$6,042 for balance due on stipulation for tobacco; \$647.95 for iron; \$261 for steel, and \$5,678.34 for salt. To this we add \$5, an error discovered in the addition of payments. Subtracting from the total sum the difference in discovered errors in stipulations and payments, which is \$734, we exhibit a balance due the Pottawatomies of \$178,953.43.

Recapitulation statement—Report of 1862.

Due under treaties since 1819	\$69,507.56
For self-emigrating Indians	62,590.00
For deficiency in outfit	28,442.92
Total amount of award	160,540.48
Due, but not recognized prior to 1819	6,512.66
Due for tobacco	6,042.00
Due for iron	647.95
Due for steel	261.00
Due for salt	5,678.34
Total	179,682.43
Error in addition, education account	5.00
Total	179,687.43
Errors in stipulations	\$15,684.00
Errors in payments	14,950.00
	734.00
Total	178,953.43

Considering the time these claims have been due, would not the law, as administered for the relief of claimants of our own race, sanction the payment of interest thereon since the time (1862) when they were officially recognized as a debt of the Government by the Committee on Claims of the House of Representatives? We are not at this time willing to recommend such a measure, but propose to present a supplementary report on the subject.

Our duty in connection with this investigation is that of accountants and not of advocates, yet we can not refrain from expressing the hope that in an era of our country's history when the shackles have been stricken from the millions of one race, simple justice will be accorded to the few scattered fragments of another, of whose fortunes and fate the future historian will discourse with melancholy interest. The truest evidence of the civilization of any people is to be seen on those pages of her legislative history which exhibit enactments to protect the weak, to raise the oppressed, and to comfort the dying.

In conclusion (see recapitulation statement) we award the amount due the Pottawatomies on these claims previously reported on, to be (without estimating interest since 1862) \$178,953.43.

We have the honor to be, sir, very respectfully, your obedient servants,

CHARLES ROWLAND,
STEPHEN D. MILLS,

Hon. O. H. BROWNING,
Secretary of the Interior, Washington, D. C.

Treaty August 3, 1795; proclaimed December 2, 1795.

SCHEDULE A—ANNUITY.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
Lewis Cass	1819	Nov., 1819	\$1,000
Do	1820	Oct., 1820	1,000
Do	1821	Oct., 1821	1,000
Do	1822	Aug., 1822	1,000
Do	1823	Oct., 1823	1,000
Do	1824	July, 1824	1,000
Do	1825	Sept., 1825	750
Alexander Wolcott.....	1823	Feb., 1822	250
Do	1823	Sept., 1823	250
Do	1824	Aug., 1824	250
Do	1825	Oct., 1825	250
Lewis Cass.....	1827	July, 1827	1,000
Alexander Wolcott.....	1828	Aug., 1827	1,000
Do	1829	Aug., 1829	1,000
Do	1830	Oct., 1830	1,000
John Tipton	1831	Aug., 1831	1,000
William Marshall.....	1833	1832	1,000
Do	1833	.....	1,000
T. J. V. Owen	1833	1833	1,000
William Marshall.....	1834	Nov., 1834	1,000
J. P. Simonton	1835	Aug., 1835	1,000
Do	1836	Sept., 1836	1,000
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	Sept., 1837	1,000
J. C. Reynolds.....	1839	May & Dec., 1838 ..	1,000
S. Cooper and A. L. Davis.....	1839	Aug., 1839	1,000
Joshua Pelcher.....	1840	Oct., 1840	1,000
A. L. Davis and R. W. Cummings.....	1841	Oct. & Nov., 1841 ..	1,000
John B. Luce and A. L. Davis	1842	Nov., 1842	1,000
R. S. Elliott and R. W. Cummings	1843	Sept. & Nov., 1843 ..	1,000
T. H. Harvey and R. W. Cummings.....	1844	Sept., 1844	1,000
A. J. Vaughn.....	1845	1845	500
R. S. Elliott	1845	1845	500
R. B. Mitchell and A. J. Vaughn.....	1846	Oct. & Nov., 1846 ..	1,000
Do	1847	Oct., 1847	1,000
R. W. Cummings.....	1848	May & Nov., 1848 ..	1,000
D. D. Mitchell.....	1849	1848	1,000
Luke Lea	1851	May, 1851	1,000
John R. Chenault.....	1851	1851	1,000
F. W. Lea	1852	1852	1,000
J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	1853	1,000
G. W. Clark.....	1854	1854	1,000
Do	1856	1855	1,000
Do	1856	1856	500
Do	1856	1856	500
W. E. Murphy.....	1856	1856	500
Do	1857	1857	500
John Havery, Wm. E. Murphy, and A. M. Robinson, expense of outfit for sundry Indians amounting to \$3,000, to be charged to annuity.	.....	1857, 1858, 1859	500
Wm. E. Murphy.....	1858	1858	1,000
Do	1859	1859	1,000
Do	1860	1860	1,000
Total.....			42,000

POTTAWATOMIE INDIANS.

Treaty June 7, 1803; proclaimed December 26, 1803.

SCHEDULE B—ANNUITY.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
			<i>Bushels.</i>				<i>Bushels.</i>
John Tipton.....	1826	1819	40	A. L. Davis.....	1841	.....	40
Do.....	1826	1820	40	Do.....	1842	.....	40
Do.....	1826	1821	40	D. D. Mitchell.....	1842	.....	40
Do.....	1826	1822	40	Do.....	1843	.....	80
Do.....	1826	1823	40	A. H. Vaughn.....	1844	.....	40
Do.....	1826	1824	40	Do.....	1846	.....	160
Do.....	1826	1825	40	R. W. Cummings.....	1848	.....	40
Do.....	1826	1826	40	Luke Lea.....	1850	.....	80
Do.....	1827	1827	40	F. W. Lea.....	1852	.....	40
Do.....	1828	1828	40	J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	.....	40
Do.....	1829	1829	40	G. W. Clark.....	1855	.....	40
Wm. Marshall.....	1832	.....	40	Do.....	1856	.....	40
Do.....	1834	.....	40				
John H. Miller.....	1837	.....	40	Total.....			1,320
Stephen Cooper.....	1839	.....	40				
A. L. Davis.....	1840	.....	40	Or 440 barrels at \$5, equal to.....			\$2,200

Treaty August 21, 1805; proclaimed April 24, 1806.

SCHEDULE C.

There seems to have been no payments made upon this treaty.

Treaty November 17, 1807; proclaimed January 27, 1808.

SCHEDULE D.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
Lewis Cass.....	1819	1819	\$400	William A. Richmond.	1841	1841	\$400
Do.....	1820	1820	400	Do.....	1842	1842	400
Do.....	1821	1821	400	Do.....	1843	1843	400
Do.....	1822	1822	400	Do.....	1844	1844	400
Do.....	1823	1823	400	Do.....	1845	1845	400
John Tipton.....	1824	1824	400	Do.....	1846	1846	400
Do.....	1825	1825	400	Do.....	1847	1847	400
Do.....	1826	1826	400	Do.....	1848	1848	400
Do.....	1827	1827	400	C. P. Babcock.....	1849	1849	400
Do.....	1828	1828	400	Do.....	1850	1850	400
Do.....	1829	1829	400	William Sprague.....	1851	1851	400
Do.....	1830	1830	400	Do.....	1852	1852	400
Do.....	1831	1831	400	Do.....	1853	1853	400
William Marshall.....	1832	1832	400	H. C. Gilbert.....	1854	1854	400
Do.....	1833	1833	400	Do.....	1855	1855	400
Do.....	1834	1834	400	Do.....	1856	1856	400
J. P. Simonton.....	1835	1835	400	A. M. Fitch.....	1858	1857	400
Do.....	1836	1836	400	Do.....	1858	1858	400
William A. Richmond..	1837	1837	400	Do.....	1860	1859	400
Do.....	1838	1838	400	Do.....	1860	1860	400
Do.....	1839	1839	400				
Do.....	1840	1840	400	Total.....			16,800

Treaty September 30, 1809; proclaimed January 16, 1810.

SCHEDULE E—ANNUITY.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
Lewis Cass.....	1819	1819	\$500	R. S. Elliott.....	1843	1843	\$250
Do.....	1820	1820	500	R. W. Cummings	1843	1843	250
Do.....	1821	1821	500	T. H. Harvey.....	1844	1844	250
Do.....	1822	1822	500	R. W. Cummings	1844	1844	250
Do.....	1823	1823	500	A. J. Vaughn.....	1845	1845	250
Do.....	1824	1824	500	R. S. Elliott.....	1845	1845	250
Do.....	1825	1825	500	A. J. Vaughn.....	1846	1846	250
Do.....	1827	1827	500	R. B. Mitchell.....	1846	1846	250
Alex. Wolcott.....	1828	1828	500	Do.....	1847	1847	500
Do.....	1829	1829	500	A. J. Vaughn.....	1848	1848	250
Do.....	1830	1830	500	R. W. Cummings.....	1848	1848	250
T. J. V. Owen.....	1831	1831	500	D. D. Mitchell.....	1849	1849	500
Do.....	1832	1832	500	Luke Lea.....	1851	1850	500
Do.....	1833	1833	500	Do.....	1851	1851	250
William Marshall.....	1834	1834	500	J. R. Chenault.....	1851	1851	250
J. P. Simonton.....	1835	1835	500	F. W. Lea.....	1852	1852	500
Do.....	1836	1836	500	J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	1853	500
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	500	G. W. Clark.....	1854	1854	500
J. C. Reynolds.....	1839	1838	500	Do.....	1855	1855	500
Stephen Cooper.....	1839	1839	500	Do.....	1856	1856	250
Joshua Pelcher.....	1840	1840	250	William E. Murphy..	1857	1857	500
A. L. Davis.....	1840	1840	250	Do.....	1858	1859	500
R. W. Cummins.....	1841	1841	250	Do.....	1859	1859	500
Do.....	1841	1841	250	Do.....	1860	1860	500
A. L. Davis.....	1842	1842	250				
J. B. Luce.....	1842	1842	250	Total.....			20,250

Treaty August 24, 1816; proclaimed December 30, 1816.

SCHEDULE F—ANNUITY.

Richard Grugham	1820	1819	\$1,000	James Latham.....	1826	1826	\$1,000
Lewis Cass.....	1820	1820	1,000	William Clark.....	1827	1827	1,000
Do.....	1821	1821	1,000	Pierre Menard.....	1828	1828	1,000
Alex. Wolcott.....	1823	1822	1,000	T. J. V. Owens.....	1831	.....	1,000
James Latham.....	1823	1823	1,000	Do.....	1833	.....	1,000
Do.....	1824	1824	1,000				
Alex. Wolcott.....	1825	1825	1,000	Total.....			12,000

Treaty September 29, 1817; proclaimed January 4, 1819.

SCHEDULE G—ANNUITY.

Lewis Cass.....	1819	1819	\$1,300	John Tipton.....	1828	1828	\$1,800
Do.....	1820	1820	1,300	Do.....	1829	1829	1,300
Do.....	1821	1821	1,300	Do.....	1831	1831	1,800
Do.....	1822	1822	1,300	William Marshall.....	1832	1832	1,300
Do.....	1823	1824	1,300	Do.....	1833	1833	1,800
John Tipton.....	1824	1824	1,300	Do.....	1834	1834	1,300
Do.....	1825	1825	1,300				
Do.....	1826	1826	1,300	Total.....			19,500
Do.....	1827	1827	1,300				

POTTAWATOMIE INDIANS.

Treaty October 2, 1818; proclaimed January 15, 1819.

SCHEDULE H—ANNUITY.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
Lewis Cass.....	1819	1819	\$2,500	A. L. Davis.....	1842	1842	\$1,250
Do.....	1820	1820	2,500	J. B. Luce.....	1842	1842	1,250
Do.....	1821	1821	2,500	R. S. Elliott.....	1843	1843	1,265
Do.....	1822	1822	1,250	R. W. Cummins.....	1843	1843	1,250
Alex. Wolcott.....	1823	1822	1,250	Do.....	1844	1844	1,250
Do.....	1823	1823	1,250	T. H. Harvey.....	1844	1844	1,250
Lewis Cass.....	1823	1823	1,250	R. S. Elliott.....	1845	1845	1,250
Do.....	1824	1824	1,250	A. J. Vaughn.....	1845	1845	1,250
Alex. Wolcott.....	1824	1824	1,250	Do.....	1846	1846	1,250
Do.....	1825	1825	1,250	R. B. Mitchell.....	1846	1846	1,250
Lewis Cass.....	1825	1825	1,250	Do.....	1847	1847	1,250
Do.....	1826	1826	2,500	A. J. Vaughn.....	1847	1847	1,250
Do.....	1827	1827	2,500	R. W. Cummins.....	1848	1848	2,500
Alex. Wolcott.....	1828	1828	2,500	D. D. Mitchell.....	1849	1849	2,500
Do.....	1829	1829	2,500	Luke Lea.....	1850	1850	2,500
Do.....	1830	1830	2,500	Do.....	1851	1851	1,250
T. J. V. Owen.....	1831	1831	2,500	J. R. Chenault.....	1851	1851	1,250
Do.....	1832	1832	2,500	F. W. Lea.....	1852	1852	2,500
William Marshall.....	1833	1833	2,500	J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	1853	2,500
Do.....	1834	1834	2,500	G. W. Clark.....	1854	1854	2,500
J. P. Simonton.....	1835	1835	2,500	Do.....	1856	1855	2,500
Do.....	1836	1836	2,500	Do.....	1856	1855	1,250
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	2,500	William E. Murphy..	1857	1857	1,250
J. C. Reynolds.....	1839	1838	2,500	Do.....	1857	1857	1,250
A. L. Davis.....	1839	1839	1,250	Do.....	1858	1858	2,500
Stephen Cooper.....	1839	1839	1,250	Do.....	1859	1859	2,500
Joshua Pilcher.....	1840	1840	1,250	Do.....	1860	1860	2,500
A. L. Davis.....	1840	1840	1,250				
Do.....	1841	1841	1,250				
R. W. Cummins.....	1841	1841	1,250	Total.....			103,750

Treaty August 29, 1821; proclaimed March 25, 1822.

SCHEDULE I—ANNUITY.

Alex. Wolcott.....	1823	1822	\$5,000	L. T. Jemison.....	1834	1833	\$5,000
Do.....	1823	1823	5,000	Do.....	1834	1834	5,000
Do.....	1824	1824	5,000	E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	5,000
Do.....	1825	1825	5,000	J. C. Reynolds and			
Do.....	1826	1826	5,000	S. Cooper.....	1838-9	1838	5,000
Lewis Cass.....	1827	1827	5,000	A. L. Davis.....	1839	1839	5,000
Alex. Wolcott.....	1828	1828	5,000	Joshua Pelcher.....	1840	1840	5,000
Do.....	1829	1829	5,000	R. W. Cummins.....	1841	1841	5,000
Do.....	1830	1840	5,000				
T. J. V. Owen.....	1831	1841	5,000	Total.....			90,000
Do.....	1832	1832	5,000				

SCHEDULE I—BLACKSMITH.

Lewis Cass.....	1825		\$1,451.86	A. L. Davis.....	1841		\$720.00
Do.....	1826		299.91	R. W. Cummins.....			360.00
Do.....	1826		122.00	J. B. Luce.....	1842		559.01
Do.....	1827	1827	181.00	A. L. Davis.....	1842		720.00
Do.....	1827-8		213.00	R. W. Cummins.....	1844		240.00
Henry Connor.....	1829		457.00	Do.....	1844		
Do.....	1829			A. J. Vaughn.....	1845-6		1,440.00
Do.....	1830		427.00	T. H. Harvey.....	1844		350.97
John Tipton.....	1829		529.98	Do.....	1844		138.69
Do.....	1830		356.66	A. J. Vaughn.....	1846		360.00
T. J. V. Owen.....	1831	1831	72.00	R. W. Cummins.....	1846		165.00
Do.....	1832	1832	629.64	Do.....	1848		343.30
Do.....	1833		325.20	F. W. Lea.....	1852		720.00
Do.....	1833		438.00	J. W. Whitfield.....	1853-4		720.00
Do.....	1834		348.60	G. W. Clark.....	1855		720.00
Stephen Cooper.....	1839		480.00	Do.....	1856		273.90
A. L. Davis.....	1839		720.00	William E. Murphy..	1857-8		1,500.00
A. J. Vaughn.....	1839		1,260.00				
A. L. Davis.....	1840		720.00	Total.....			18,362.72

POTTAWATOMIE INDIANS.

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Treaty August 29, 1821; proclaimed March 25, 1822.

SCHEDULE I—TEACHER.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
Lewis Cass.....	1825	.....	\$1,598.52	Henry Conner..... {	1829	.....	\$466.65
Do.....	1826	.....	166.66	Do..... {	1830	.....	507.37
Do.....	1826	.....	133.33	John Tipton.....	1830	.....	.....
Do.....	1827	1827	200.00	Total.....	.....	.....	3,872.51
Do.....	1827-8	.....	299.99	Grand total.....	.....	.....	112,235.23
Henry Conner.....	1829	.....	499.99				

Treaty October 16, 1826; proclaimed February 7, 1827.

SCHEDULE K—ANNUITY.

John Tipton.....	1827	1827	\$2,000	A. L. Davis.....	1840	1840	\$2,000
Do.....	1828	1828	2,000	Do.....	1841	1841	2,000
Do.....	1830	1829	2,000	J. B. Luce.....	1842	1842	2,000
Do.....	1831	1830	2,000	R. S. Elliott.....	1843	1843	2,000
Do.....	1831	1831	2,000	T. H. Harvey.....	1844	1844	2,000
L. T. Jemison.....	1834	1833	2,000	A. J. Vaughn.....	1845	1845	2,000
Do.....	1834	1834	2,000	Do.....	1846	1846	2,000
Do.....	1835	1835	2,000	Do.....	1847	1847	2,000
Do.....	1836	1836	2,000	R. W. Cummins.....	1848	1848	2,000
E. S. Sebley.....	1837	1837	2,000	D. D. Mitchell.....	1849	1849	2,000
J. C. Reynolds.....	1838-9	1838	2,000	Total.....	.....	.....	44,000
A. L. Davis.....	1839	1839	2,000				

SCHEDULE K—BLACKSMITH.

John Tipton.....	1827	1827	\$107.54	A. L. Davis.....	1841	1841	\$720.00
Do.....	1828	1828	434.79	J. B. Luce.....	1842	1842	720.00
Do.....	1830	1829	145.00	J. Pilcher.....	1840	.....	300.00
Do.....	1831	1831	580.00	R. S. Elliott.....	1844	.....	416.50
William Marshall.....	1832	.....	580.00	A. J. Vaughn..... {	1844	.....	1,440.00
Do.....	1833	.....	145.00	Do..... {	1845-6	.....	.....
Do.....	1833	.....	435.00	Joshua Carpenter.....	1844	1842-3	1,560.00
Do.....	1834	.....	290.00	T. H. Harvey.....	1845	.....	120.00
A. C. Pepper.....	1834	.....	840.00	R. S. Elliott.....	1845	.....	640.00
William Marshall.....	1835	.....	360.00	Do.....	1845	.....	225.00
J. H. Miller.....	1837	.....	900.00	R. B. Mitchell.....	1846	.....	360.00
Y. Van Antwerp.....	1838	.....	360.00	A. J. Vaughn.....	1846	.....	1,080.00
J. Pilcher.....	1839	.....	180.00	Do.....	1847	.....	720.00
J. C. Reynolds.....	1839	.....	150.00	R. B. Mitchell.....	1847	.....	423.42
A. L. Davis.....	1839	.....	360.00	R. W. Cummins.....	1848	.....	1,074.80
Do.....	1840	.....	720.00	Do.....	1849	.....	704.00
A. J. Vaughn.....	1848	.....	191.00	William E. Murphy.....	.....	.....	780.00
Luke Lea.....	1849	.....	360.00	Do.....	.....	.....	490.00
Do.....	1850	.....	121.32	Do.....	1860	.....	1,920.00
Do.....	1851-2	.....	.....	Requisition 2049-50.....	1828	.....	360.00
Do.....	1850	.....	366.66	Do.....	1831	.....	180.00
Do.....	1850	.....	670.54	Do.....	2078	1830	180.00
F. W. Lea.....	1852	.....	1,303.60	Do.....	786	1830	360.00
Do.....	1853	.....	840.00	Do.....	786	.....	180.00
Do.....	1853	.....	240.00	Do.....	767	1836	180.00
J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	.....	922.66	John Tipton.....	1828	.....	140.15
G. W. Clark.....	1854-5	.....	1,702.18	Do.....	1830	.....	289.98
Do.....	1856	.....	878.00	Do.....	.....	.....	211.66
Do.....	1856	.....	791.86	A. J. Vaughn.....	1831	.....	133.33
Isaac Winton.....	1857	.....	489.69	Do.....	1836	.....	840.00
William E. Murphy.....	1857	.....	988.99	Total.....	.....	.....	35,025.48
Do.....	1857	.....	1,232.81				
Do.....	1859	.....	660.00				

SCHEDULE K—GOODS.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Requisitions.	Amount.	Total.
Zeno Jennings.....	1827	.....	.....	\$4,296	.....
Lewis Cass.....	1827	.....	.....	2,550	.....
Henry Connor.....	1827	.....	.....	600	.....
Requisition 197, etc.....	1827	.....	\$31,447.71	.....	\$31,447.71
Requisition 541, etc.....	1827	.....	.....	2,127	.....
Total.....	.....	.....	81,447.71	9,573	31,447.71

Treaty October 16, 1826; proclaimed February 7, 1827—Continued.

SCHEDULE K—EDUCATION.

By whom payments made.	When.	To whom paid.	Amount.
John Tipton	1827	.....	\$161.69
Do. ....	.....	.....	64.50
Thomas Henderson	1827-'9	.....	2,879.06
Requisition 1032, 293	1827	Thomas Henderson	1,394.00
Requisition 1430, etc.	1828	.....	2,235.00
Requisition 2785	1829	Thomas Henderson	625.00
Requisition 1118	1831	do.	5,577.05
Requisition 2728, 9	1832	do.	1,680.00
Requisition 3095	1832	do.	765.77
Requisition 3209	1832	do.	935.00
Requisition 3519	1833	do.	60.50
Requisition 3674	1833	do.	876.29
Requisition 7240	1836	do.	945.00
Requisition 8002	1837	do.	1,050.00
Requisition 8559, etc.	1837	do.	885.00
Requisition 8670	1837	do.	1,102.50
Requisition 9050	1837	do.	444.84
Requisition 9055	1837	do.	630.00
Requisition 9179	1837	do.	207.00
Requisition 70	1838	do.	997.50
Requisition 411	1838	do.	997.50
Requisition 460	1838	do.	220.00
Requisition 73	1838	do.	997.50
Requisition 110	1838	do.	593.25
Requisition 33-5	1840	do.	525.00
Requisition 3386	1840	do.	250.14
Requisition 4178	1841	do.	525.00
Requisition 4200	1841	do.	256.50
Requisition 5032	1841	R. M. Johnson	21.00
Requisition 5786	1841	D. Vanderslice	895.50
Requisition 5135	1 41	do.	33.00
Requisition 5153	1841	do.	892.50
Requisition 5947	1841	do.	892.50
Requisition 5973	1841	do.	25.68
Requisition 6044	1841	do.	892.50
Requisition 6111	1 41	do.	24.45
Requisition 6112	1-41	do.	187.25
Requisition 7044	1844	do.	41.90
Requisition 7651	1844	do.	787.50
Requisition 7906	1844	do.	1,050.00
Requisition 7992	1844	do.	39.68
Requisition 8064	1844	do.	22.00
Requisition 8065	1844	do.	2.69
Requisition 8148	1844	do.	88.06
Requisition 8272	1844	do.	30.46
Requisition 8304	1844	do.	1,155.00
Requisition 8644	1844	do.	73.40
Requisition 8667	1844	do.	1,155.00
Requisition 8681	1844	do.	144.50
Requisition 8754	1844	do.	17.98
Requisition 8944	1844	do.	236.73
Requisition 9043	1845	do.	81.75
Requisition 9049	1845	do.	1,050.00
Requisition 9059	1845	do.	2.62
Requisition 9135	1845	do.	19.55
Requisition 7659	1845	do.	233.96
Requisition 9411	1845	do.	57.80
Requisition 9412	1845	do.	1,050.00
Requisition 9802	1845	do.	1,145.20
A. J. Vaughn	1847	.....	364.25
Requisition 447	1-46	.....	1,063.70
Requisition 732	1846	.....	1,062.50
Requisition 733	1846	.....	1.15
F. P. O. Laughlin	1854	December, September 18	1,516.52
.....	1855	July, September 17	1,487.50
.....	1855	August 25	2,000.00
.....	1855	November 14	2,472.95
.....	1852	May 31	1,202.84
.....	1856	August 5	2,522.18
.....	1857	February 23	2,362.50
.....	1857	November 17	4,617.90
.....	1858	F. P. O. Laughlin	591.20
.....	.....	do.	2,831.25
.....	.....	do.	530.56
.....	.....	do.	2,846.87
Requisition 3732 .....	.....	.....	.....
Total .....	.....	.....	67,701.62

Treaty October 16, 1826; proclaimed February 7, 1827—Continued.

SCHEDULE K—IRON AND STEEL.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
John Tipton.....	1831	1831	\$451.00	F. W. Lea.....	1852	.....	\$435.83
A. L. Davis.....	1839	.....	439.93	Do.....	1853	.....	454.19
Do.....	1841	.....	182.15	Do.....	1853	.....	461.00
Do.....	1841	1841	440.00	J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	.....	736.49
J. B. Luce.....	1842	1842	440.00	G. W. Clark.....	1856	.....	254.39
A. J. Vaughn.....	1844-45-46	.....	880.00	Do.....	1856	.....	447.14
Joshua Carpenter.....	1844	.....	185.00	Wm. E. Murphy.....	1857	.....	387.25
R. S. Elliott.....	1845	.....	94.04	Do.....	1859	.....	280.21
Do.....	1845	.....	273.25	Do.....	.....	.....	404.75
A. J. Vaughn.....	1846	.....	220.00	Do.....	1860	.....	691.11
R. W. Cummins.....	1848	.....	393.90	Total.....	.....	.....	9,435.84
Do.....	1849	.....	256.27				
Luke Lea.....	1850	.....	647.94				

SCHEDULE K—SALT.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Bush-els.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Bush-els.
John Tipton.....	1827	1827	160	D. D. Mitchell.....	1843	1843-4	320
Do.....	1828	1828	160	T. H. Harvey.....	1845	.....	160
Do.....	1830	1829	160	Do.....	1846	.....	160
William Marshall.....	1832	.....	160	A. J. Vaughn.....	1847	.....	160
Do.....	1834	.....	160	Do.....	1836	.....	160
J. P. Simonton.....	1836	.....	160	R. W. Cummins.....	1848	.....	160
J. H. Miller.....	1837	.....	160	Luke Lea.....	1850-51-52	.....	160
Stephen Cooper.....	1839	.....	160	F. W. Lea.....	1852	.....	160
A. L. Davis.....	1839	.....	160	J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	.....	160
Do.....	1841	1841	160	G. W. Clark.....	1854-55	.....	160
J. B. Luce.....	1842	1842	160				4,000
D. D. Mitchell.....	1842	1842	160				
R. W. Cummins.....	1843	1843	160	Or, 1,333½ bbls., at \$5	.....	.....	\$6,666.66
A. J. Vaughn.....	1845	1845	160				

SCHEDULE K—SUPPORT OF MILLER, ETC.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
John Tipton.....	1827	1827	\$1,450.00	William Marshall.....	1835	.....	\$150.00
Do.....	1828	1828	212.50	R. S. Elliott.....	1844	1843	300.00
Do.....	1829	.....	300.00	R. W. Cummins.....	1844	.....	300.00
Do.....	1830	1829	75.00	R. S. Elliott.....	1845	.....	300.00
Do.....	1830	.....	125.00	A. J. Vaughn.....	1846	.....	857.66
Do.....	1831	1830	300.00	Do.....	.....	.....	50.00
William Marshall.....	1832	.....	300.00	Do.....	1831	.....	100.00
Do.....	1833	.....	75.00	Total.....	.....	.....	208,620.47
Do.....	1833	.....	225.00				
Do.....	1834	.....	150.00				

POTTAWATOMIE INDIANS.

Treaty September 20, 1828; proclaimed January 7, 1829.

SCHEDULE L—PERMANENT ANNUITY.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
John Tipton.....	1829	1829	\$2,000.00	R. W. Cummins.....	1848	1848	\$2,000.00
Do.....	1831	1831	2,000.00	R. B. Mitchell.....	1849	1849	2,000.00
T. J. V. Owen.....	1832	1832	1,000.00	Luke Lee.....	1850	1850	2,000.00
Do.....	1833	1833	2,000.00	J. R. Chenault.....	1851	1851	2,000.00
L. T. Jemison.....	1834	1834	2,000.00	F. W. Lea.....	1852	1852	2,000.00
Do.....	1835	1835	2,000.00	J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	1853	2,000.00
Do.....	1836	1836	2,000.00	G. W. Clark.....	1854	1854	2,000.00
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	2,000.00	Do.....	1856	1855	2,000.00
S. Cooper.....	1839	1839	2,000.00	Do.....	1856	1856	1,000.00
A. L. Davis.....	1840	1840	2,000.00	William E. Murphy...	1857	1857	1,000.00
Do.....	1841	1841	2,000.00	Do.....	1857	1857	1,000.00
Do.....	1842	1842	2,000.00	Do.....	1858	1858	2,000.00
R. W. Cummins.....	1843	1843	2,000.00	Do.....	1859	1859	2,000.00
T. H. Harvey.....	1844	1844	2,000.00	Do.....	1860	1860	2,000.00
A. J. Vaughn.....	1845	1845	2,000.00	*A. M. Robinson,			
Do.....	1846	1846	2,000.00	John Haverty,			
Do.....	1847	1847	2,000.00	Peter Lammon,			
				and William E.			
				Murphy.....		1857	1,000.00
				Total.....			59,000.00

*Paid sundry Indians expense of outfit, transportation, etc., amounting to \$3,000, chargeable to their annuities for 1857, 1858, 1859.

SCHEDULE L—CLEARING AND FENCING.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
Alexander Wolcott.....	1829	1829	\$2,500
John Tipton.....	1829	1829	5,000
Total.....			7,500

SCHEDULE L—LIMITED ANNUITY.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
Alexander Wolcott.....	1829	1829	\$1,000.00	A. L. Davis.....	1841	1841	\$1,000.00
T. J. V. Owen.....	1831	1831	1,000.00	Do.....	1842	1842	1,000.00
Do.....	1832	1830	1,000.00	R. W. Cummins.....	1843	1843	1,000.00
Do.....	1832	1832	1,000.00	T. H. Harvey.....	1844	1844	1,000.00
Do.....	1833	1833	1,000.00	A. J. Vaughn.....	1845	1845	1,000.00
L. T. Jemison.....	1835	1835	1,000.00	Do.....	1846	1846	1,000.00
Do.....	1836	1836	1,000.00	Do.....	1847	1847	1,000.00
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	1,000.00	R. W. Cummins.....	1848	1848	1,000.00
S. Cooper.....	1839	1839	1,000.00	R. B. Mitchell.....	1849	1849	1,000.00
A. L. Davis.....	1840	1840	1,000.00	Total.....			19,000.00

Treaty September 20, 1828; proclaimed January 7, 1829—Continued.

SCHEDULE L—EDUCATION.

By whom payments made.	When.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	Amount.
Requisition 4479.....	1833	\$202.00	Requisition 1619, 1942.....	1839	\$1,470.00
Requisition 4697.....	1834	316.29	Requisition 307, 2206, 2374.....	1839	179.00
Requisition 5812.....	1835	1,260.00	Requisition 2376, etc.....	1840	2,846.72
Requisition 6352.....	1835	840.00	Requisition 6213.....	1842	109.00
Requisition 6040.....	1835	1,428.25	Requisition 6383, etc.....	1843	2,957.64
Requisition 6604.....	1835	945.00	Requisition 7539.....	1843	72.80
Requisition 6746.....	1835	630.00	Requisition 9982.....	1845	1,955.54
Requisition 7338.....	1835	1,050.00	Requisition 496, etc.....	1846	2,542.83
Requisition 7615.....	1836	207.00	Requisition 2278, etc.....	1847	5,830.94
Requisition 7616.....	1836	1,050.00	Requisition 4882, etc.....	1848	4,445.00
Requisition 8305.....	1837	1,105.50			
Requisition 1197.....	1838	1,102.50	Total		32,546.01

SCHEDULE L—TOPENEHE.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
Alexander Wolcott.....	1829	1829	\$100.00	R. W. Cummins.....	1843	1843	\$100.00
T. J. V. Owen.....	1831	1831	100.00	A. J. Vaughn.....	1845	1845	100.00
Do.....	1832	1832	100.00	Do.....	1845	1844	100.00
Do.....	1833	1833	100.00	Do.....	1846	1846	100.00
L. T. Jemison.....	1834	.....	100.00	Do.....	1847	1847	100.00
Do.....	1835	.....	100.00	R. W. Cummins.....	1848	1848	100.00
Do.....	1836	.....	100.00	R. B. Mitchell.....	1849	1849	100.00
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	100.00	J. R. Chenault.....	1851	1851	100.00
J. C. Reynolds.....	1838	1838	100.00	F. W. Lea.....	1852	1852	100.00
A. L. Davis.....	1839	1839	100.00	Do.....	1852	1850	100.00
Do.....	1840	1840	100.00	J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	1853	100.00
Do.....	1841	1841	100.00				
Do.....	1842	1842	100.00	Total.....			2,400.00

SCHEDULE L—LABORERS.

T. J. V. Owens.....	1831	1831	\$283.00	A. L. Davis.....	1841	1841	\$150.00
Do.....	1832	1830	381.62	Do.....	1843	1843	540.00
Do.....	1832	1832	196.24	Joshua Carpenter.....	1844	.....	462.50
Do.....	1833	1833	184.62	A. J. Vaughn.....	1845	1845	180.00
Do.....	1834	.....	135.00	Do.....	1845	1844	180.00
J. P. Simonton.....	1835	.....	152.00				
E. N. Hitchcock.....	1838	.....	685.87	Total			3,859.85
A. L. Davis.....	1840	1840	329.00				

SCHEDULE L—CLAIMS, ETC.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Claims.
John Tipton.....	1829	1829	\$10,895

Treaty September 20, 1828; proclaimed January 7, 1829—Continued.

SCHEDULE L—TOBACCO, IRON, AND STEEL.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Tobacco.	Iron.	Steel.
John Tipton.....	1829	1829	1,000	1,000	300
William Marshall.....	1832	.....	1,000	1,000	350
L. T. Jemison.....	1834	.....	1,000	1,000	350
Do.....	1835	.....	.....	1,000	.....
J. P. Simonton.....	1836	.....	1,000	.....	350
A. C. Pepper.....	1836	.....	2,000	1,500	350
John H. Miller.....	1837	.....	1,000	1,000	350
S. Cooper.....	1839	1839	.....	1,333	245
A. L. Davis.....	1840	.....	2,000	1,500	350
Do.....	1841	1841	2,000	1,500	350
Do.....	1842	1842	2,000	1,500	350
R. W. Cummins.....	1843	1843	2,000	1,500	350
A. J. Vaughn.....	1844	1844	2,000	1,500	350
Do.....	1845	1845	2,000	1,500	350
Do.....	1845	1844	2,000	1,500	350
Do.....	1846	1846	2,000	1,500	350
Total, pounds.....	.....	.....	23,000	19,833	5,095
Tobacco, 50c.; iron, 10c.; steel, 25c.....	.....	.....	\$11,500	\$1,983.30	\$1,273.75

SCHEDULE L—SPECIE AND GOODS.

By whom payment made.	When.	For what year.	Specie and goods.
John Tipton.....	1829	1829	\$45,000

Treaty July 29, 1829; proclaimed January 2, 1830.

SCHEDULE M—ANNUITY.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
Alex. Wolcott.....	1830	1830	\$16,000.00	R. B. Mitchell.....	1847	.....	\$14,412.50
T. J. V. Owens.....	1831	1831	16,000.00	R. W. Cummins.....	1848	.....	14,412.50
Do.....	1832	1832	16,000.00	D. D. Mitchell.....	1849	.....	14,412.50
Do.....	1833	1833	16,000.00	Do.....	1850	1850	2,000.00
L. T. Jemison.....	1834	1834	16,000.00	Luke Lea.....	1851	1850	14,412.50
Do.....	1835	1835	16,000.00	J. R. Chenault.....	1851	1851	14,412.50
Do.....	1836	1836	16,000.00	F. W. Lee.....	1852	1852	14,412.00
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	16,000.00	J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	1853	14,412.00
F. M. Hill.....	1837	.....	5,215.00	G. W. Clark.....	1854	1854	14,412.50
J. C. Reynolds.....	1838	.....	12,655.00	Do.....	1855	1855	14,412.50
Stephen Cooper.....	1839	1839	16,000.00	Do.....	1856	1856	7,206.25
Joshua Pilcher.....	1840	1840	16,000.00	William E. Murphy..	1860	1856	7,206.25
R. W. Cummins.....	1841	1841	16,000.00	Do.....	1857	1857	14,412.50
J. B. Luce.....	1842	1842	16,000.00	Do.....	1858	1858	14,412.50
R. S. Elliott.....	1843	1843	16,000.00	Do.....	1859	1859	14,412.50
T. H. Harvey.....	1844	.....	14,087.50	Do.....	1860	1860	14,412.50
R. S. Elliott.....	1845	1845	16,000.00				
R. B. Mitchell.....	1846	.....	14,212.50	Total.....	.....	.....	471,956.35

Treaty July 29, 1829; proclaimed January 2, 1830—Continued.

SCHEDULE M—SALT.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
			<i>Barrels.</i>				<i>Barrels.</i>
Alex. Wolcott.....	1830	1830	50	G. W. Clark.....	1855	1855	50
T. J. V. Owens.....	1831	1831	50	Do.....	1856	1856	50
Do.....	1832	1832	50	William E. Murphy..	1857	1857	50
Do.....	1833	1833	50	Do.....	1858	1858	50
L. T. Jemison.....	1834	1834	50	Do.....	1859	1859	50
Do.....	1835	1835	50	Do.....	1860	1860	50
Do.....	1836	1836	50				
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	50				1,214†
A. L. Davis.....	1840	.....	50	This salt, at \$5 per barrel.....			\$6,071.66
Do.....	1842	1842	50				
D. D. Mitchell.....	1842	.....	50				
Joshua Cooper.....	1842	.....	52†	*Requisition 288, etc..	1830	1830	12,000.00
Do.....	1842	.....	50				
T. H. Harvey.....	1846	.....	50				
R. W. Cummins.....	1848	.....	12	†Requisition 238, etc.	1830	1830	11,601.00
D. D. Mitchell.....	1850	1850	50				
F. W. Lea.....	1852	1852	50				
J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	1853	50				
G. W. Clark.....	1854	1854	50	Grand total.....			501,629.01

* Goods.

† Claims.

Treaty October 20, 1832; proclaimed January 21, 1833.

SCHEDULE N—ANNUITY, ETC.

T. J. V. Owens.....	1833	1833	\$15,000.00	R. W. Cummins.....	1848	1848	\$15,000.00
L. T. Jemison.....	1834	1834	15,000.00	D. D. Mitchell.....	1849	1849	15,000.00
Do.....	1835	1835	15,000.00	Luke Lea.....	1850	1850	15,000.00
Do.....	1836	1836	15,000.00	J. R. Chenault.....	1851	1851	15,000.00
G. P. Kingsbury.....	1835	1834	1,399.50	F. W. Lea.....	1852	1852	15,000.00
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	3,742.00	J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	1853	15,000.00
E. A. Hitchcock.....	1838	.....	4,729.00				
S. Cooper.....	1839	1839	7,500.00	Total.....			294,870.50
A. L. Davis.....	1839	1839	7,500.00				
Do.....	1840	1840	7,500.00	* William Clark.....	1833	.....	1,386.37
Joshua Pilcher.....	1840	1840	7,500.00	* Requisition 3,535, etc.....	1833	.....
R. W. Cummins.....	1841	1841	7,500.00		1834	.....	40,613.63
A. L. Davis.....	1841	1841	7,500.00		1835	.....
Do.....	1842	1842	7,500.00	By direction of commission for horses.....			3,000.00
J. B. Luce.....	1842	1842	7,500.00	Total.....			45,000.00
R. W. Cummins.....	1843	1843	7,500.00				
R. S. Elliott.....	1843	1843	7,500.00	†Requisition 3,535, etc	1833	.....	28,746.00
T. H. Harvey.....	1844	1844	15,000.00				
R. S. Elliott.....	1845	1845	7,500.00	† T. J. V. Owens.....	1833	1833	1,400.00
A. J. Vaughn.....	1845	1845	7,500.00				
Do.....	1846	1846	7,500.00				
R. B. Mitchell.....	1846	1846	7,500.00				
A. J. Vaughn.....	1847	1847	15,000.00				

* Goods on signing treaty.

† Debts and claims.

‡ Horses stolen.

SCHEDULE N—BILLY COLWELL.

T. J. V. Owen.....	1833	1833	\$600.00	Joshua Pelcher.....	1840	1840	\$600.00
L. T. Jemison.....	1834	1834	600.00	Do.....	1842	.....
Do.....	1835	1835	600.00	D. D. Mitchell.....	1841	1841	563.83
Thomas Swords.....	1836	1836	600.00				
T. M. Hill.....	1837	1837	300.00	Total.....			5,363.83
J. C. Reynolds.....	1837	1837	300.00				
Do.....	1839	1838	600.00	* G. B. Porter.....	1834	1834	30,000.00
S. Cooper.....	1839	1839	600.00				

* Goods at Chicago.

Treaty October 20, 1832; proclaimed January 21, 1833—Continued.

SCHEDULE N.—ALX. ROBINSON.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
T. J. V. Owen	1833	1833	\$200.00	Thomas Dyer.....	1848	1847	\$200.00
L. T. Jemison.....	1834	1834	200.00	J. W. Whitfield.....	1850	1849	200.00
Do.....	1835	1835	200.00	Do.....	1851	1850	200.00
Do.....	1836	1836	200.00	Do.....	1852	1851	200.00
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	200.00	Do.....	1853	1852	200.00
R. W. Cummins.....	1838	1838	200.00	E. B. Williams.....	1853	1853	200.00
S. Cooper.....	1839	1839	200.00	Requisition 2242.....	1855	1854	200.00
Joshua Pilcher.....	1840	1840	200.00	Requisition 2546.....	1856	1855	200.00
J. B. Luce.....	1842	1842	200.00	Requisition 3155.....	1857	1856	200.00
T. H. Harvey.....	1844	1844	200.00	Requisition 3670.....	1858	1857	200.00
D. D. Mitchell.....	1842	1841	200.00	Requisition 4118.....	1859	1858	200.00
T. H. Harvey.....	1845	1845	200.00	Requisition 4609.....	1860	1859	200.00
Do.....	1847	1846	200.00				
Thomas Dyer.....	1849	1848	200.00				5,200.00

SCHEDULE N.—PIERRE LE CLERC.

T. J. V. Owen.....	1833	1833	\$200.00	R. S. Elliott.....	1843	1843	\$200.00
L. T. Jemison.....	1834	1834	200.00	T. H. Harvey.....	1844	1844	200.00
Do.....	1835	1835	200.00	R. S. Elliott.....	1845	1845	200.00
Do.....	1836	1836	200.00	A. J. Vaughn.....	1846	1846	200.00
T. M. Hill.....	1837	1837	200.00	R. W. Cummins.....	1848	1848	200.00
J. C. Reynolds.....	1837	1837	200.00	R. B. Mitchell.....	1847	1847	200.00
S. Cooper.....	1839	1839	200.00				
Joshua Pilcher.....	1840	1840	200.00	Total.....			3,200.00
R. W. Cummins.....	1841	1841	200.00				
J. B. Luce.....	1842	1842	200.00	Grand total.....			413,780.33

Treaty October 26, 1832; proclaimed January 21, 1833.

SCHEDULE O—ANNUITY, ETC.

William Marshall.....	1833	1833	\$20,000.00	R. B. Mitchell.....	1847	1847	\$20,000.00
Do.....	1834	1834	20,000.00	R. W. Cummins.....	1848	1848	20,000.00
J. P. Simonton.....	1835	1835	20,000.00	D. D. Mitchell.....	1849	1849	20,000.00
Do.....	1836	1836	20,000.00	L. Lea.....	1851	1850	20,000.00
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	20,000.00	J. R. Chénault.....	1851	1851	20,000.00
J. C. Reynolds.....	1838-9	1838	8,773.39	F. W. Lea.....	1852	1852	20,000.00
Daniel Kurtz.....	1838-9	1838	11,226.61	J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	1853	20,000.00
Do.....	1838-9		12,798.90				
A. L. Davis.....	1840	1840	12,000.00	Total.....			406,598.90
Do.....	1841	1841	20,000.00				
Do.....	1842	1842	20,000.00	* Requisition 3535, etc {	1833		
Thomas Swords.....	1836		2,200.00	1834-5			100,000.00
R. W. Cummins.....	1843	1843	20,000.00	† G. B. Porter.....	1833	1833	30,000.00
Do.....	1844	1844	19,600.00	‡ Requisition 3535, etc {	1833		
A. J. Vaughn.....	1845	1845	20,000.00	1834-5			62,412.00
Do.....	1846	1846	20,000.00	‡ T. H. Harvey.....	1844		2,000.00

* Goods on signing treaty.

† Goods in 1833.

‡ Debts and claims.

§ Saw-mill.

SCHEDULE O—GOODS AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

R. W. Cummins.....	1834	1834	\$247.00	A. C. Pepper.....	1833		
L. H. Sands.....	1834		106.33	1834			\$5,425.83
William Clark.....	1834-5		7,740.28	1835-6			
William R. Montgomery.....	1835		5,462.56	D. D. Mitchell.....	1842		501.06
E. S. Sibley.....	1837-8	1837	2,126.15	Do.....	1843		4,619.75
A. L. Davis.....	1838		16,932.55	T. H. Harvey.....	1844		445.00
H. W. Tilley.....	1838-9		100.00	Joshua Carpenter.....	1844		805.00
R. W. Cummins.....	1835		174.65				
A. L. Davis.....	1839		2,139.36	Total.....			60,420.71
Do.....	1842	1842	2,380.26				
Lien E. Dear.....	1840		11,214.93	Grand total.....			661,431.61

Treaty October 27, 1832; proclaimed January 21, 1833.

SCHEDULE P—ANNUITY, ETC.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
T. J. V. Owen.....	1833	1833	\$15,000.00	A. L. Davis.....	1842	1842	\$15,000.00
L. T. Jemison.....	1834	1834	7,500.00	R. W. Cummin.....	1843	1843	15,000.00
Do.....	1835	1835	7,500.00	Do.....	1844	1844	15,000.00
J. P. Simonton.....	1835	1835	7,500.00	Total.....			184,311.15
L. T. Jemison.....	1836	1836	7,500.00				
J. P. Simonton.....	1836	1836	7,500.00				
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	15,000.00	*J. P. Simonton.....	1836	1836	2,700.00
J. H. Reynolds.....	1838	1838	6,580.04	*Requisition 3543, {	1833,		
Daniel Kurtz.....	1838	1838	8,419.96	etc. {	1834-5		
Do.....	1839	1839	10,271.00	†G. B. Porter.....	1833	1833	10,000.00
T. M. Hill.....	1839	1837	4,729.00	†Requisition 3543, {	1833		
A. L. Davis.....	1840	1840	15,000.00	etc. {	1834-5		
Do.....	1839	1839	11,811.15	Total.....			62,721.00
Do.....	1841	1841	15,000.00				

*Goods after signing treaty.

†Goods next spring.

‡Debts and claims.

SCHEDULE P—EDUCATION.

By whom payments made.	When.	To whom paid.	Amount.
Requisition 4198, etc.	1833	Thomas Henderson.....	\$1,470.00
Do.....4611, etc.	1834	.....do.....	3,198.37
Do.....6795.....	1836	Nich. D. Grove & Co.....	131.19
Do.....7962.....	1837	Thomas Henderson.....	132.12
Do.....224.....	1838	.....do.....	75.00
Do.....6027.....	1838	D. Vanderslice.....	1,091.17
Do.....1198.....	1839	Thomas Henderson.....	650.00
Do.....1173, 2007.....	1839	.....do.....	684.00
Do.....4349.....	1833	.....do.....	150.00
Do.....5229, 5250.....	1834	.....do.....	1,719.83
Do.....6203, 6603, 6606.....	1835	.....do.....	526.00
A. C. Pepper.....	1837		309.16
A. L. Davis.....	1839		1,325.00
Samuel Milroy.....	1840		27.00
Requisition 7072.....	1843	T. Henderson.....	787.50
Do.....6135, 202, 6026.....	1843	D. Vanderslice.....	600.85
Do.....6136.....	1843	R. M. Johnson.....	150.00
Do.....2957, 3826.....	1832-3	T. Henderson.....	1,522.50
Do.....4795.....	1841	P. P. Pitchlynn.....	1,258.00
Do.....1169, 663, 1149.....	1851	S. Dyer.....	6,518.91
Do.....1803, 1672.....	1853	J. E. Tyler.....	777.73
Do.....1718, 1804.....	1853	S. L. Helm.....	993.57
Do.....1873, 2204.....	1854-5	.....do.....	83.074
Requisition 2393.....	1854-5	T. McLaughn.....	662.50
Do.....1511.....	1852	T. R. Pitts.....	595.00
Do.....1370.....	1852	S. Dyer.....	491.78
Do.....4620.....	1856	F. P. O'Laughlin.....	2,531.25
Do.....3997.....	1858	R. Holman.....	1,195.83
Do.....4500.....	1858	John O'Neill.....	809.81
Do.....4010.....	1858	F. P. O'Laughlin.....	972.92
Do.....4417.....	1859	R. Holman.....	1,343.32
Do.....4522.....	1859	.....do.....	1,179.91
Do.....4766.....	1860	.....do.....	1,487.83
Do.....4898.....	1860	.....do.....	278.65
Date of settlement September 22.....	1851	F. P. O'Laughlin.....	1,401.03
Do.....January 12.....	1852	.....do.....	1,421.86
Do.....August 4.....	1853	.....do.....	3,563.52
Do.....August 23.....	1853	.....do.....	1,512.50
Do.....December 24.....	1853	.....do.....	867.26
Do.....April 8.....	1854	.....do.....	554.34
Do.....October 13.....	1854	.....do.....	1,542.46
Do.....April 20.....	1859	.....do.....	4,912.50
Total.....			52,317.14
Grand total.....			299,349.29

Treaty September 26, 1833; proclaimed February 21, 1835.

SCHEDULE Q—ANNUITY.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
L. T. Jemison.....	1835	1835	\$14,000	R. B. Mitchell.....	1847	1847	\$14,000
Do.....	1836	1836	14,000	R. W. Cummins.....	1848	1848	7,000
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	7,500	D. D. Mitchell.....	1848	1848	5,000
H. W. Tilley.....	1837	1837	5,215	Do.....	1849	1849	14,000
J. C. Reynolds.....	1838	1838	14,000	Luke Lea.....	1851	1850	14,000
Stephen Cooper.....	1839	1839	14,000	John Chenault.....	1851	1851	14,000
Joseph Pilcher.....	1840	1840	9,000	F. W. Lea.....	1852	1852	14,000
R. W. Cummins.....	1841	1841	14,000	J. W. Whitfield.....	1854	1853	14,000
J. B. Luce.....	1842	.....	14,000	G. W. Clark.....	1854	1854	14,000
R. S. Elliott.....	1843	1843	14,000	Do.....	1856	1855	14,000
T. H. Harvey.....	1844	1844	14,000				
R. S. Elliott.....	1845	.....	14,000	Total.....			285,715
D. D. Mitchell.....	1846	1846	14,000				

SCHEDULE Q—REMOVAL AND SUBSISTENCE.

E. H. Hitchcock.....	1837	.....	\$9,822.27	Joseph Pilcher.....	{	1839	.....	\$37,560.95
V. Vanantwerp.....	1838	.....	2,713.90	Samuel Milroy.....	{	1840-1	.....	1,122.30
J. D. Searight.....	1838-9	.....	1,374.76	Hugh Brady.....	{	1840-1	.....	27,400.23
E. A. Hitchcock.....	1838-9	.....	98,945.37	D. D. Mitchell.....	{	1841-2	.....	12,302.34
Do.....	1839	.....	14,371.22	Lien E. Dear.....	{	1840	.....	3,211.76
J. B. Brant.....	{	1835	34,826.14	Lorin Marsh.....	{	1845	.....	957.00
John Garland.....	{	1837-8	1,500.00	Requisition 179.....	{	1845	.....	461.00
L. H. Sands.....	{	1837	1,748.26	F. W. Lea.....	{	1851	.....	2,915.58
J. B. F. Russell.....	{	1835-6	26,259.70	Do.....	{	1852	1852	11,912.06
J. T. Sprague.....	{	1837	48,525.30	John Haverty.....	{	1857	.....	215.09
H. W. Tilley.....	{	1838-9	52,254.72	A. M. Robinson.....	{	1858	.....	230.00
A. C. Pepper.....	{	1837	976.70	Total.....				391,606.65

SCHEDULE Q—BILLY COLWELL.

L. T. Jemison.....	1835	1835	\$400	Joseph Pilcher.....	1840	1840	\$400
Thomas Sword.....	1836	1836	400	R. S. Elliott.....	1843	1841	400
T. M. Hill.....	1837	1837	400				
J. C. Reynolds.....	1839	1838	400	Total.....			2,800
Stephen Cooper.....	1839	1839	400				

SCHEDULE Q—ERECTING MILL.

D. D. Mitchell.....	1839	1839	\$820.00	P. J. Dessmit.....	{	1848-9	.....	\$4,980.76
Joseph Pilcher.....	1840-1	.....	1,192.00	Do.....	{	1850-1	.....	3,220.47
Do.....	1841	.....	900.00	J. Lykins.....	{	1849	.....	13,355.43
D. D. Mitchell.....	1843	1843	1,160.00	Luke Lea.....	{	1850	.....	6,094.05
T. H. Harvey.....	1844	1844	850.00	F. W. Lea.....	{	1851	1850	92,012.31
Do.....	1844	.....	3,774.75	Do.....	{	1852	1852	4,534.16
R. S. Elliott.....	1845	.....	669.50	Do.....	{	1853	1854	3,441.55
D. D. Mitchell.....	1846	1846	5,961.88	J. W. Whitfield.....	{	1854	1854	5,833.23
Do.....	1846	1846	592.66	G. W. Clark.....	{	1854	1856	75.00
R. B. Mitchell.....	1847-8	.....	2,844.30	Do.....	{	1855-6	.....	3,689.24
A. J. Vaughn.....	1847	.....	1,764.25	Requisition 2678.....	{	1856	.....	3,807.47
R. W. Cummins.....	1848	1843	437.99	William E. Murphy.....	{	1857-8	.....	300.00
Do.....	1848	.....	1,845.00	Do.....	{	1859	.....
Do.....	1849	.....	5,070.10	Isaac Winton.....	{	1860	.....
J. E. Burrows.....	1849	97.50	Total.....				181,419.84
Luke Lea.....	{	1849					
	{	1850	12,116.24					

POTTAWATOMIE INDIANS.

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Treaty September 26, 1833; proclaimed February 21, 1835—Continued.

SCHEDULE C—EDUCATION.

By whom payments made.	When.	To whom paid.	For what year.	Amount.
S. H. Sands.....	1839			\$600.00
Requisitions 2007, 1173.....	1839	T. Henderson.....		769.50
Do.....2993.....	1840	I. T. Douglass.....		71.18
Do.....4795.....	1841	P. P. Pitchlynn.....		251.75
Do.....9049, 9365.....	1837	T. Henderson.....		1,233.32
Do.....70, 411, 460, 307.....	1838	do.....		1,386.00
Do.....1197, 1619, 1942, 3206.....	1839	do.....		1,042.50
Do.....2376, 2990, 3087, etc.....	1840	do.....		471.58
Do.....4178, 4199, 4570.....	1841	Vanderslice & Henderson.....		2,321.64
Do.....5198, 5786.....	1842	D. Vanderslice.....		942.28
Do.....6383, 6714, etc.....	1843	do.....		662.02
Do.....7072.....	1843	T. Henderson.....		185.68
R. S. Elliott.....	1843	do.....	1843	459.00
Requisitions 7644, 7660, etc.....	1844	D. Vanderslice.....		2,949.31
Do.....9350, 9411, etc.....	1845	do.....		4,843.57
Daniel Kurtz.....	1839			155.00
T. H. Harvey.....	1846		1846	28.00
Requisitions 447, 732, 733, etc.....	1846	D. Vanderslice.....		3,569.47
Do.....3101, 3827, 3833, etc.....	1846	do.....		4,494.25
R. W. Cummins.....	1848			33.67
P. J. Dessmit.....	1848-9			
	1850-1			4,000.00
J. Lykins.....	1849			
	1850			2,000.00
Requisition 1274.....	1852	Sidney Dyer.....		983.33
Do.....1603.....	1853	J. E. Tyler.....		188.54
Do.....2232.....	1855	T. M. Faughn.....		1,183.59
Do.....2539, 2626.....	1856	F. P. O. Laughlin.....		4,223.35
Do.....2724, 2789, 3006.....	1856	Joseph Walker.....		2,371.08
Do.....3199.....	1857	Russell Holmes.....		906.25
Do.....3200.....	1857	F. P. O. Laughlin.....		2,480.46
Do.....3693, 3840, 4011.....	1858	Russell Holmes.....		3,692.56
Do.....3762, 4010.....	1858	F. P. O. Laughlin.....		3,280.75
Do.....4500.....	1858	Rev. John O'Neill.....		1,863.81
Do.....4295.....	1859	F. P. O. Laughlin.....		2,837.45
Do.....4296.....	1859	Russell Holmes.....		3,238.53
Do.....4596.....	1859	Rev. John O'Neill.....		2,531.25
Do.....4313.....	1860	do.....		2,606.25
Do.....4698.....	1860	Russell Holmes.....		1,029.68
Do.....4601.....	1860			824.95
F. P. O. Laughlin.....	1852	Date of settlement September 7.....		1,536.44
Do.....	1853	do.....August 4.....		1,000.00
Do.....	1853	do.....December 24.....		620.79
	1854	do.....April 8.....		983.26
		do.....May 30.....		1,575.00
	1855	do.....August 25.....		2,013.24
	1856	do.....May 31.....		1,407.80
	1857	do.....November 17.....		1,415.93
Total.....				77,268.50
Requisition 5845, etc.....	1835	In lieu of reservation.....		99,833.33
Do.....5795, etc.....	1835	} Claims.....		161,021.67
	1836-7			
L. T. Jemison.....	1835	Wah-gow-eh-en and Aunkoto.....		3,500.00
Do.....	1835	Goods and provisions.....		65,000.00
Do.....	1835-6	do.....		35,000.00
Total.....				100,000.00

Treaty September 26, 1833; proclaimed February 21, 1835—Continued.

SCHEDULE Q—SHEBEHNEY.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
L. T. Jemison	1835	1835	\$200	T. H. Harvey	1848	1848	\$200
Do.....	1836	1836	200	Luke Lea.....	1849	.....	200
T. M. Hill.....	1837	1837	200	Do.....	1850	.....	200
J. C. Reynolds.....	1839	1838	200	Do.....	1851	1850	200
Stephen Cooper.....	1839	1839	200	Jno. Chenault	1851	1851	200
Jos. Petcher.....	1840	1840	200	F. W. Lea.....	1852	1852	200
R. W. Cummins.....	1841	1841	200	G. W. Clark	1854	1854	200
J. B. Luce.....	1842	1842	200	Requisitions 2630, 3015, {	1856-7	1855-6	800
R. S. Elliott.....	1843	1843	200	Do.....	1858-9	1857-8	.....
T. H. Harvey.....	1844	1844	200	Total.....	.....	.....	4,400
Do.....	1845	1845	200				
D. D. Mitchell.....	1846	1846	200				

SCHEDULE Q—LAFROMBOIS.

L. T. Jemison	1835	1835	\$200	Luke Lea.....	1849	.....	\$200
Do.....	1836	1836	200	Do.....	1850	.....	200
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	200	Do.....	1851	1850	200
J. C. Reynolds.....	1838	1838	200	John Chenault	1851	1851	200
Stephen Cooper.....	1839	1839	200	F. W. Lea.....	1852	1852	200
Joseph Petcher.....	1840	1840	200	G. W. Clark	1854	1854	200
R. W. Cummins.....	1841	1841	200	Do.....	1855	1855	200
J. B. Luce.....	1842	1842	200	Do.....	1856	1856	200
R. S. Elliott.....	1843	1843	200	Wm. E. Murphy.....	1857	1857	600
T. H. Harvey.....	1844	1844	200	Do.....	1858	1858	.....
R. S. Elliott.....	1845	1845	200	Do.....	1859	1859	200
D. D. Mitchell	1846	1846	200	Do.....	1859	.....	.....
R. B. Mitchell	1847	1847	200	Do.....	1869	.....	.....
R. W. Cummins.....	1848	1848	200	Total .....	.....	.....	5,200
D. D. Mitchell.....	1849	1849	200				

SCHEDULE Q—ALEX. ROBINSON.

L. T. Jemison.....	1835	1835	\$300.00	J. H. Kenzie.....	1850	1849	{ \$600.00
Do.....	1836	1836	300.00	Do.....	1850	1850	.....
E. S. Sibley.....	1837	1837	300.00	Do.....	1852	1851	300.00
Stephen Cooper.....	1839	1839	300.00	Do.....	1853	1852	300.00
Jos. Petcher.....	1840	1840	300.00	E. B. Williams.....	1853	1853	300.00
Requisition 3788.....	1841	1838	300.00	Requisition 2242.....	1855	1854	300.00
D. D. Mitchell	1843	1843	300.00	Do.....2546.....	1856	1855	300.00
T. H. Harvey.....	1844	1844	300.00	Do.....3155.....	1857	1856	300.00
Do.....	1845	1845	300.00	Do.....3670.....	1858	1857	300.00
Do.....	1846	1846	300.00	Do.....4118.....	1859	1858	300.00
Thomas Dyer.....	1847	1847	300.00	Total.....	.....	.....	6,900.00
Do.....	1848-9	1848	300.00	Grand total.....	.....	.....	1,319,664.99
Requisition 5174.....	1850	1842	300.00				

Treaty September 27, 1833; proclaimed February 21, 1835.

SCHEDULE R—ANNUITY.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
L. T. Jemison.....	1835	1835	\$2,000.00	G. W. Clark.....	1854	1854	\$2,000.00
Do.....	1836	1836	2,000.00	Do.....	1856	1855	2,000.00
J. C. Reynolds.....	1839	1838	2,000.00	C. P. Babcock.....	1849	1849	1,587.50
S. Cooper.....	1838	1839	2,000.00	Do.....	1850	1850	1,587.50
R. W. Cummins.....	1841	1841	2,000.00	William Sprague.....	1851	1851	1,587.50
Robert Stewart.....	1843	1843	1,587.50	Do.....	1852	1852	1,587.50
Do.....	1844	1844	1,587.50	H. C. Gilbert.....	1853	1853	1,587.50
W. A. Richmond.....	1845	1845	1,587.50	Do.....	1854	1854	1,587.50
R. S. Elliott.....	1845	1845	412.50	Do.....	1855	1855	1,587.50
A. J. Vaughn.....	1845	1842	8,000.00	Do.....	1856	1856	1,587.50
		1843		A. M. Fitch.....	1858	1857	1,587.50
		1844		Do.....	1858	1858	1,587.50
		1845		Do.....	1860	1859	1,587.50
R. S. Elliott.....	1843	1843	412.50	Do.....	1860	1860	1,587.50
W. A. Richmond.....	1846	1846	1,587.50	Total.....			67,400.00
A. J. Vaughn.....	1846	1846	2,000.00				
E. B. Mitchell.....	1847	1847	1,587.50	*Requisition 5877, etc..	1835-6		9,800.00
A. J. Vaughn.....	1847	1847	412.50				
W. A. Richmond.....	1847	1847	1,587.50	†Requisition 5808, etc..	1835		25,000.00
Do.....	1848	1848	1,587.50				
R. W. Cummins.....	1848	1848	2,000.00	‡A. J. Vaughn.....	1847		10,000.00
D. D. Mitchell.....	1849	1849	2,000.00				
Luke Lea.....	1850	1850	2,000.00	Grand total.....			112,200.00
J. R. Chénault.....	1851	1851	2,000.00				
F. W. Lea.....	1852	1852	2,000.00				
J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	1853	2,000.00				

*In lieu of reservation.

†Goods and provisions.

‡Change of boundary.

Treaty February 11, 1837; proclaimed February 18, 1837.

SCHEDULE S—ARTICLES 3 AND 4.

E. A. Hitchcock.....	1837	.....	\$1,305.62	Joseph Mix.....	1851	.....	\$5,728.14
Do.....	1837	}	53,053.66	Requisition 1112, etc..	1851-2	.....	36,065.33
	1838-9			Requisition 2989.....	1840	.....	421.75
Requisitions 1788, 2324.....	1839	.....	254.00	F. W. Lea.....	1852	.....	3,989.21
Requisition 3555.....	1840	.....	23,930.00	T. M. Hill*.....	1838	.....	4,000.00
Requisitions 3912, etc..	1840	.....	591.00	Total.....		.....	135,604.33
Thomas Moseby.....	1851	.....	1,265.62				

* Article 4, \$4,000.

Treaty June 5 and 17, 1846; proclaimed July 23, 1846.

SCHEDULE T—IMPROVEMENTS, ETC.

R. B. Mitchell*.....	1847	.....	\$30,000.00	R. W. Cummins†.....	1848	.....	\$30,000.00
A. J. Vaughn*.....	1847	.....	20,000.00	R. W. Cummins†.....	1848	.....	8,422.14
R. B. Mitchell†.....	1847	.....	20,000.00	D. D. Mitchell†.....	1851	.....	1,577.86
A. J. Vaughn†.....	1847	.....	10,000.00	Total.....		.....	120,000.00

*Improvements.

†Removal.

‡Subsistence.

Treaty June 5 and 17, 1846 ; proclaimed July 23, 1846—Continued.

SCHEDULE T—IN LIEU OF TOBACCO, ETC.

By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.	By whom payments made.	When.	For what year.	Amount.
A. J. Vaughn.....	1847	.....	\$136.00	G. W. Clark.....	1856	.....	\$300.00
R. W. Cummins.....	1848	.....	300.00	Do.....	1856	.....	300.00
D. D. Mitchell.....	1849	.....	300.00	Wm. E. Murphy.....	1857	.....	300.00
Luke Lea.....	1850	.....	300.00	Do.....	1858	.....	300.00
John R. Chenault.....	1851	.....	300.00	Do.....	1858	.....	300.00
F. W. Lea.....	1852	.....	300.00	Do.....	1860	.....	300.00
J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	.....	600.00				
G. W. Clark.....	1854	.....	300.00	Total.....			4,336.00

SCHEDULE T—INTEREST ON TRUST FUND.

R. W. Cummins.....	1848	.....	\$32,150.00	Wm. E. Murphy.....	1858	.....	\$32,150.00
D. D. Mitchell.....	1849	.....	32,150.00	Do.....	1859	.....	32,150.00
Luke Lea.....	1850	.....	32,150.00	Do.....	1860	.....	16,075.00
J. R. Chenault.....	1851	.....	32,150.00	Do.....	1860	.....	32,150.00
F. W. Lea.....	1852	.....	32,150.00				
J. W. Whitfield.....	1853	.....	32,150.00	Total.....			417,950.00
G. W. Clark.....	1854	.....	32,150.00				
Do.....	1856	.....	32,150.00	For their new home			
Do.....	1856	.....	16,075.00	in Kansas.....			87,000.00
Wm. E. Murphy.....	1856	.....	16,075.00				
Do.....	1857	.....	16,075.00	Grand total.....			629,286.00

RECAPITULATION.

Statement of stipulations, payments, and balances.

Schedule—	When proclaimed.	To what date calculated.	Stipulations.	Payments.	Due Indians.	Due United States.
A.....	Dec. 2, 1795	Dec. 2, 1860	\$65,000.00	\$42,000.00	\$23,000.00	.....
B.....	Dec. 26, 1803	Dec. 26, 1860	3,800.00	2,200.00	1,600.00	.....
C.....	Apr. 24, 1806	Apr. 24, 1826	5,000.00	.....	5,000.00	.....
D.....	Jan. 27, 1808	Jan. 27, 1861	21,200.00	16,800.00	4,400.00	.....
E.....	Jan. 16, 1810	Jan. 16, 1861	25,500.00	20,250.00	5,250.00	.....
F.....	Dec. 30, 1816	Dec. 30, 1828	12,000.00	12,000.00	.....	.....
G.....	Jan. 4, 1819	Jan. 4, 1861	19,500.00	19,500.00	.....	.....
H.....	Jan. 15, 1819	Jan. 15, 1861	105,000.00	103,750.00	1,250.00	.....
I.....	Mar. 25, 1822	Mar. 25, 1861	132,280.00	112,235.23	20,044.77	.....
K.....	Feb. 7, 1827	Feb. 7, 1861	200,263.37	208,620.47	.....	\$3,357.10
L.....	Jan. 7, 1829	Jan. 7, 1861	208,203.00	194,957.91	13,245.09	.....
M.....	Jan. 2, 1830	Jan. 2, 1861	527,351.00	501,629.01	25,721.99	.....
N.....	Jan. 21, 1833	Jan. 21, 1861	419,309.83	413,780.33	5,529.50	.....
O.....	Jan. 21, 1833	Jan. 21, 1861	701,148.50	661,431.51	39,716.99	.....
P.....	Jan. 21, 1833	Jan. 21, 1861	298,721.00	299,349.29	.....	628.29
Q.....	Feb. 21, 1835	Feb. 21, 1861	1,304,399.99	1,319,664.99	.....	15,265.00
R.....	Feb. 21, 1835	Feb. 21, 1861	110,000.00	112,200.00	.....	2,200.00
S.....	Feb. 18, 1837	Feb. 18, 1861	135,604.33	135,604.33	.....	.....
T.....	July 23, 1846	July 23, 1860	629,286.00	629,286.00	.....	.....
Deficiency for outfit for emigrating Indians.....					23,442.02	.....
For emigrating Indians.....					62,590.00	.....
Payment to Pottawatomies prior to 1819.....					.....	30,387.34
					235,791.16	56,837.78
					56,837.73	.....
Balance due Pottawatomies, as awarded.....					178,953.43	.....

Report (supplementary) of the commissioners appointed to examine the claims of the Pottawatomie Indians.

WASHINGTON, D. C., January 22, 1869.

SIR: The undersigned commissioners, appointed by the President, under the Senate amendment to the 10th article of the treaty with the Pottawatomie Indians, August 7, 1868, beg leave to present the following supplementary report to that of January 18th instant, which we have heretofore had the honor of communicating to you:

As intimated in the previous report, the purpose of the present is briefly to express our views in regard to a claim for interest on the sum of \$160,540.48, said specified sum having been awarded to be due the Pottawatomies by the Committee of Claims of the House of Representatives, on or about the 19th day of December, 1862.

It is not our intention to discuss the legality of this claim. Members of Congress, many of whom are learned and eminent lawyers, are presumed to be familiar with the precedents which will govern their decisions in the present case.

However much opinions may vary in regard to the strict legality of this claim, we have no doubt of its justice.

We take the broad and general ground that every debt is unquestionably due from the moment it is recognized by the debtor, and that said debtor, from such time forward, by using the amount of said indebtedness for his own advantage and aggrandizement, deprives the creditor of his just right in doing the same with the amount of said indebtedness.

Again, as men of honor are most sensitive to their obligations in their intercourse with the weak and unprotected, so should an enlightened nation guard with the most scrupulous care, and accord the most liberal construction to the rights of those for whom they are the exclusive guardians.

The largest proportion of these claims have been due for thirty years.

We do not propose to allow interest for such period, but since the time when the debt was officially recognized as aforesaid, on the 19th of December, 1862.

The interest on the aforesaid sum of \$160,540.48, at 5 per cent., from December 19, 1862, to January 22, 1869, six years, one month, and three days, would be \$48,897.95 and we do hereby award the said sum to be equitably and justly due the Pottawatomie for interest.

We have the honor to be, sir, very respectfully, your obedient servants,
CHARLES ROWLAND,
STEPHEN D. MILLS,
Commissioners.

Hon. O. H. BROWNING,
Secretary of the Interior, Washington, D. C.

APPENDIX A.

POTTAWATOMIE INDIAN AGENCY, *Eleventh Month 19th, 1871.*

To the honorable Commissioner of Indian Affairs, Washington, D. C. :

Respectfully I herewith forward ninety-one claims of Pottawatomie Indians for depredations committed upon their stock, timber, and other property while living upon their reservation in Kansas, for the payment of which provision is made by the tenth article of the treaty of February 27, 1867 (certified and known as the treaty of 1868). In accordance with the instructions of Hon. E. S. Parker, Commissioner of Indian affairs, dated at Washington, D. C., March 8, 1870, I have given notice to all Indians having claims to present to come forward and prove them up, and also employed J. S. Merritt, a notary public of Pottawatomie County, Kans., duly commissioned and qualified, to take affidavits.

For my guidance in ascertaining the true value of property upon the reservation I called upon Alexander Peltier, Sidney W. Smith, and John D. Lasley, three disinterested, intelligent, and honest men, who have lived upon the reservation during the period covered by the losses for which claim is made, and I consulted with them frequently during the taking of the proof of the claims, and have had them subscribe the accompanying affidavits. I have taken especial care to guard against spurious claims that might have been presented, and I carefully investigated each claimant and the witnesses he introduced to prove up his or her claim as they presented themselves. I also inquired into the character of the claimants for truth and veracity; and such claims as were to all appearance spurious or dependent upon the testimony of witnesses not truthful for their substantiation I have rejected, and refused to present them to the Department for consideration.

From the testimony of all there were many depredations committed upon these Indians during the great immigration to California and Pike's Peak. Through this reserve was the main thoroughfare upon which many of the principal stock-growers and farmers lived, over which these immigrants traveled, and they seemed to be lawless when they had reached so far west as to be beyond civilization; and there is no doubt in my mind, from the testimony of all the witnesses, that these Indians suffered very much at their hands. It appears that immense trains of immigrants passed along this road daily during the immigration, and were constantly driving off their stock and destroying their timber and other property, and the Indians were powerless to oppose them, there being no law in force to which they could appeal for protection.

Very respectfully,

J. H. MORRIS,
United States Indian Agent.

The list of claims furnished was as follows :

- To Kap-shuh-wid, one hundred and seventy-five dollars.
- To Shmah-gah, one hundred dollars.
- To Ah-got, three hundred and thirty-five dollars.
- To Louis H. Ogee, one thousand one hundred and sixty-dollars.
- To Lucius R. Darling, six hundred and five dollars.
- To M-tah-mah, four hundred and twenty dollars.
- To Samuel Cummings, three hundred and twenty-eight dollars.
- To Pe-tah, one hundred and twenty dollars.
- To Mnuh-quet, one hundred and sixty dollars.
- To An-twain (Curly Head), one thousand three hundred and twenty-five dollars.
- To Shah-we, two hundred and twenty dollars.
- To Wah-kas, one hundred and thirty dollars.
- To M-kuh-da-mko-qua, two hundred and seventy-eight dollars.
- To Anthony Tissier, one hundred and thirty dollars.
- To Kahn-sah-qua, one hundred and ninety dollars.
- To Margaret Fregor, nine hundred and fifteen dollars.
- To M. B. Beaubien, one thousand six hundred and thirty-five dollars.

- To James Baldwin, three hundred and twenty dollars.
- To Josette Van Arsdale, four hundred and fifty dollars.
- To Kah-dot, one hundred and ninety-five dollars.
- To the administrator of the estate of Mitchell Willmetts, deceased, four hundred dollars.
- To E. R. Kennedy, five hundred and fifty-five dollars.
- To Thomas J. Lazzell, four hundred dollars.
- To the administrator of the estate of John S. Young, deceased, four thousand three hundred and fifty-eight dollars.
- To James Kennedy, one hundred and forty dollars.
- To the administrator of the estate of Mitchell Lafromboise, deceased, one thousand and thirty-five dollars.
- To M. S. Beal, administrator of the estate of Me-yain-co, deceased, six hundred and sixty dollars.
- To Mah-jwas, five hundred dollars.
- To M. S. Beal, administrator of the estate of Pahs-kah-we, deceased, one hundred and twenty-five dollars.
- To Pam-bo-go, one hundred and forty dollars.
- To Napoleon Bertrand, three hundred and twenty-five dollars.
- To Sahg-mag, one hundred and fifty dollars.
- To Ah-got, three hundred dollars.
- To John Neely, two hundred and thirty-five dollars.
- To Ash-nick Pes-qua-je, one hundred and thirty-five dollars.
- To Kuh-bah Lafromboise, four hundred and twenty-five dollars.
- To John Pah-mah-me, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-five dollars.
- To the administrator of the estate of Charles Vieux, deceased, two thousand and thirty-five dollars.
- To Eliza A. Bertrand, five hundred dollars.
- To Ozette Tromble, five hundred and sixty-five dollars.
- To Louis Tromble, one thousand and nine hundred dollars.
- To N-wak-tose, two hundred dollars.
- To Pe-beje-mah, two hundred and eighty dollars.
- To John B. Perish, seven hundred dollars.
- To J. S. Merritt, executor of the estate of Louis Vieux, deceased, one thousand and five dollars.
- To Kah-das Shop-kuk, three hundred and thirty dollars.
- To the administrator of the estate of Catharine Gremore, deceased, five hundred and sixty-five dollars.
- To Shaw-gwee, two hundred and forty-nine dollars.
- To Adelaide Bertrand, eighty-five dollars and fifty cents.
- To John B. Letende, five hundred and ninety dollars.
- To Monica Lafromboise, ninety dollars.
- To Eli G. Nadeau, two thousand dollars.
- To Na-bna-shkuk, two hundred and sixty dollars.

APPENDIX B.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
OFFICE OF INDIAN AFFAIRS,
Washington, D. C., December 6, 1871.

SIR: The tenth article of the treaty with the Pottawatomie Indians, of February 27, 1867 (Stat., vol. 15, p. 533), provides "that upon the presentation to the Department of the Interior of the claims of said tribe for depredations committed by others upon their stock, timber, or other property, accompanied by evidence thereof, examination and report shall be made to Congress of the amount found to be equitably due, in order that such action may be taken as shall be just in the premises."

Under this provision of the treaty a number of claims were presented by late Agent Palmer, under date of December 24, 1869, extending as far back as the year 1846. These, after examination in this office, were, on the 27th of February, 1870, I had the honor to submit the claims for consideration and appropriate action by the Department.

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

F. A. WALKER,
Commissioner.

APPENDIX C.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
Washington, D. C., December 20, 1871.

SIR: I have the honor to transmit herewith a copy of a report, dated the 6th instant, from Commissioner of Indian Affairs, together with the claims therein referred to, of certain Pottawatomie citizens, for depredations committed upon their property while they were members of the Pottawatomie tribe of Indians.

The tenth article of the treaty with said Indians of February 27, 1867, provides that the claims referred to, accompanied by the evidence taken therein, shall be reported to Congress, with the amount found to be equitably due, in order that such action may be taken as shall be just in the premises.

The claims, with the evidence taken, and a schedule thereof, with the amounts allowed in each case as reported to the Department by Commissioner of Indian Affairs, are respectfully submitted to Congress for such action as the treaty contemplates.

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

C. DELANO,
Secretary.

Hon. JAS. G. BLAINE,
Speaker House of Representatives, Washington, D. C.